

Free advice

For professional advice and ideas
about bathroom
decoration,
color combinations
and fixtures call



ANBAH TRADING
JEDDAH: 73565-78726
RIYADH: 27758

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

saudi research and marketing company

Fresh Always

BULK & BAG CEMENT



ROLACO

TEL: JEDDAH: 9987-9498
DAMMAM: 22988
RIYADH: 67226

VOL. IV NO. 147

TUESDAY 19 DECEMBER 1978 • JEDDAH • 19 MUHARRAM 1399 A.H.

FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Bhutto: Pakistan future at stake

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 18 (AP) — Former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, convicted of murder and facing a death sentence, told the supreme court Monday that "the future of Pakistan is at stake" in his appeal of his death sentence.

"It is not my person, or my family alone, but it is the future of Pakistan which is at stake," Bhutto told the court, which was packed with more than 200 lawyers, journalists and his supporters.

Bhutto, markedly thinner and grayer, nearly broke down during his precedent-setting personal appeal. He had been sentenced to death, along with four others, for ordering and abetting the murder for a political opponent four years ago.

"I do not want pity or mercy from you," Bhutto said, his voice quivering with emotion. "I want justice."

Bhutto, who spoke for 70 minutes, said he was convicted in "a fabricated and a false case."

"I want my innocence established. I am being persecuted — a treatment which has surpassed all shades and colors of persecution, something which only a depraved regime would have done," he said.

There was silence as Bhutto, somberly dressed in a dark grey suit and grey necktie, was escorted into the court. His wife, Nusrat Bhutto, was also present.

During his speech to the seven-judge bench, headed by Chief Justice Anwarul Haq, Bhutto betrayed the most emotion as he described his treatment in the Rawalpindi central jail.

(Continued on back page)



SOMALI VISITOR: King Khaled receiving Somali Information Minister Abdul Salam Sheikh Monday.

King receives Somali minister

RIYADH, Dec. 18 (SPA) — King Khaled Monday received Somali Minister of Information Dr. Abdul Salam Sheikh who is visiting the country at the invitation of Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani.

The meeting was attended by Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander

of the National Guard, Dr. Rashad Pharoon, the King's personal adviser, and Dr. Yamani.

King Khaled had earlier received members of the Arab Organization for Administrative Sciences who are holding a conference here.

They were introduced to the

Monarch by Sheikh Turki Al-Sudeiri, director of the civil service.

King Khaled expressed his pleasure at holding the conference here and discussed its progress with the delegates.

In the evening he received the ulamas and sheikhs as customary every Monday.

Israel firm in rejection of U.S.-backed proposals

TEL AVIV, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Israel stood firm Monday on its rejection of U.S.-backed proposals to conclude a peace treaty with Egypt and Prime Minister Menachem Begin said Israel will "not agree to 'digressions' from the Camp David accords."

Speaking to a meeting of the parliamentary foreign affairs and defense committee, a summary of which was leaked to the national radio, Begin expressed "surprise" at U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance. "I don't understand how Vance could tell me two or three weeks ago that it is strictly forbidden to change the contents of the peace treaty," the radio quoted Begin as saying "and now he himself comes and supports the changes in the

treaty Egypt asks for." Begin said Israel will remain firm in its refusal to accept new Egyptian treaty proposals. Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan was quoted by the foreign ministry spokesman as telling his senior staff aides that he "does not think Israel will initiate a renewal of the negotiations."

Yet despite the hardening stalemate in the negotiations, military sources said the armed forces proceeded with preparatory military withdrawals from the Sinai began a month ago. The treaty specifies a first-stage pullback nine months after a pact is signed.

The sources said the pullout of non-combat material does not affect the fighting capability of air and ground forces in the desert peninsula. Dayan's remarks to his staff, as conveyed by the spokesman, were in reaction to a statement by Vance in which he said he hoped Israel would reconsider its rejection of the four proposals he brought from Egypt.

"If we should resume the negotiations it would have to be on the basis of a clear Egyptian understanding that the ideas brought to us by Secretary Vance from Egypt are unacceptable," Dayan was quoted as saying.

"If what Vance said is the condition on which negotiations will resume, then I think there will be no talks," the spokesman quoted him as saying. In Cairo, meanwhile, Vice President Hosni Mubarak said Monday Egypt would continue to seek peace despite Israeli "obstacles" and that reaching agreement was "up to Israel."

Mubarak, in a speech distributed by the official Middle

East News Agency, was quoted as saying "in time, Israel will realize there is no use maneuvering and that Egypt will not sign a separate peace."

In his speech, Mubarak also said "Egypt will not be deterred by obstacles put by the Israeli government in the peace process."

The Egyptian vice president, who has been President Sadat's

(Continued on back page)

Taiwan president turns down Chinese reunification offer

TAIPEI, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Taiwan Monday rejected a Peking offer for reunification talks and instead said it will increase its stocks of weapons, including missiles that sources said could be armed with nuclear warheads.

Radio Peking announced that two members of a powerful political advisory group who once lived in Taiwan have offered to return to start reunification talks with the Taipei government.

But Taiwan President Chiang Ching-kuo immediately rejected the offer, declaring "there is no way for me to allow these two traitors in."

Chiang told an emergency day-long meeting of the central committee of the ruling Kuomintang Party that he considered the offer as part of the Chinese Communist scheme to infiltrate Taiwan.

Taiwan has already assembled the necessary facilities to reprocess spent nuclear fuel from power plants and produce plutonium to develop nuclear arms, the source said.

The central committee session Monday was closed to reporters but a copy of Sun's speech circulated among newspapers.

"We now have an army of more than half a million men whose morale is high and a reserve force of more than 24 million," Sun said.

"We are going to increase our military budget in the future, modernize the equipment of our armed forces, in-

Fahd defends OPEC decision

RIYADH, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Maintaining oil prices at their former level was impossible after the slump in the value of the dollar and the extremely high inflation rate, Crown Prince Fahd said Monday.

Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani quoted the crown prince as telling a cabinet meeting here after a briefing by Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, that the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries had originally decided at its Abu Dhabi meeting which ended Sunday, to impose a 10 percent increase on Jan. 1, 1979. "But out of concern over any possible harm to the international economy, a phased increase that would average 10 percent for the coming year was agreed upon," Prince Fahd said.

Prince Fahd said the Saudi government has always been careful to see that any decision taken on oil prices should be "logical and objective and based on sound economic principles that take into consideration the well-being of the world economy and the problems of developing states."

Prince Fahd said Saudi Arabia views oil "as a means to our prosperity and that of the whole world."

"We have never taken emotional or impulsive decisions," he said.

Prince Fahd said that while the Kingdom was careful to avoid harm to the world economy, "it was impossible to maintain the level of oil prices at its former level following the deterioration of the dollar and the high inflation which has done immense damage to the economies of oil exporting states."

The crown prince said "many countries have taken advantage of the dollar's decline,

and if real prices — even after the forthcoming increase — are compared with those of two years ago, they would prove to be lower," he added. In Abu Dhabi, the new secretary general of OPEC Monday rejected Western criticism of the organization's decision to increase prices by 14.5 percent above current levels by late next year.

"Those countries that have reservations about our decision should realize that we are building for the future of our peoples," Rene Ortiz of Ecuador said.

There was widespread disappointment in Western countries at the scale of the OPEC increase.

In Kuwait, Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Al-Sabah said the OPEC decision did not represent an increase but "a partial compensation" for revenues lost through depreciation of the dollar, in which oil is priced, and Western inflation.

The minister warned that if industrialized nations reflected the increase in the price of their manufactured goods, OPEC would boost its prices again in compensation.

"If the industrialized nations fail to control inflation and to stabilize the American currency, the OPEC states will not let their oil income suffer further losses," he said.

Ortiz said the OPEC decision was aimed at helping member nations assure their economic development before the oil runs out, and spurring the search for alternative sources of energy.

"The OPEC member states have responsibilities toward the coming generations," he said. "They would never forgive us if we failed them."

The price of crude petroleum will rise in four stages next year from the current \$12.70 for a 42-U.S. gallon to

\$14.54 by Oct. 1. Lighter or heavier crudes may be more or less expensive according to market conditions.

Meanwhile at the U.N., a spokesman for developing nations said Monday that the group did not think the price increase was a big problem and that anyway it was not a problem for them but for the developed nations.

In any case, "I do not think it is first our problem — it's the problem of developed countries," said Tunisian Ambassador Mahmoud Mestiri.

Mestiri is chairman of the "Group of 77" developing countries, grown to 115 since its formation years ago.

As the dollar plunged and stock prices fell on Wall Street, fears were expressed Monday that the price rise would cause renewed inflation, and higher unemployment.

The United States, which uses almost 40 per cent of the world's total oil production, reacted especially bitterly against the Sunday's announcement.

U.S. officials said they feared the rise would weaken America's efforts to curb in-



Crown Prince Fahd

flation and correct its big trade deficit as a means of bolstering the dollar.

Stock prices dropped sharply in early trading on the New York Stock Exchange, but experts said relatively moderate trading indicated that investors had not panicked.

Industrial countries expressed anger particularly Japan which imports more than 99 per cent of its oil needs.

In Brussels, the European

(Continued on back page)

Clashes reported in 2 Iran cities

TEHRAN, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Troops and demonstrators clashed in at least two cities Monday as opponents of the Shah observed a day of mourning for the hundreds of persons killed in Iran's 11 months of political feuding.

Informed sources said a number of anti-Shah protesters were wounded by army gunfire in the northwestern city of Tabriz, a longtime flashpoint in Iran's crisis.

Diplomatic sources reported fighting through the day inside the city's vast bazaar and its alleyways. There was no official word of any deaths, but unconfirmed reports said "seve-

ral" persons were shot dead by troops.

The National Front, the main political grouping in the campaign against the Shah, claimed scores of soldiers joined the anti-monarchists as they paraded through Tabriz, Iran's third largest city and close to the Turkish border.

However, the information ministry denied the report and well-placed sources in Tabriz said there was no indication of any mass defection by soldiers.

The opposition claim follows mounting reports of growing discontent in the

(Continued on back page)



PORTS AUTHORITY

CARGO DISCHARGED IN KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT

DAMMAM

During the week number 53

From 9-1-1399 Hegra 9-12-1978 Gregorian

To 15-1-1399 Hegra 15-12-1978 Gregorian

COMMODITY	FREIGHT TONS DISCHARGED
1. FOODSTUFFS	
Flour/Wheat	442
Maize	—
Barley	462
Rice	1437
Sugar	—
Tea	4562
Other Foods	1747
Fruit	132
Chicken	198
Meat	132
Eggs	7365
Sub-Total for Foodstuffs:	—
2. CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	19991
Cement	20406
Steel	7646
Timber	23778
General Building Materials	71521
Sub-Total for Construction Materials:	—
3. VEHICLES	
Vehicles in Number	68
Vehicles in Tons	2126
4. LIVESTOCK	
Number of Head	20973
6108	6108
5. OTHER GENERAL CARGO	
100360	100360
TOTAL DISCHARGED:	
(A) 187480 Tons Cargo	
(B) 68 Vehicles in Number	
(C) 20973 Head of Livestock	

Boumedienne illness reported worsening

PARIS, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — French radio reports said Monday Algerian President Houari Boumedienne's grave illness had worsened because of severe internal bleeding.

Quoting reports from Algiers the networks said the 46-year-old president's condition was extremely critical.

The report came just a month after Boumedienne had been rushed to Mustapha Hospital in a deep coma following development of a blood clot on the brain said to result from a rare blood ailment.

A team of medical experts from 13 countries has been attempting to save Boumedienne's life by using the most sophisticated medical equip-

ment. They include surgeons and physicians from the United States, the Soviet Union, China, West Germany, Cuba, and France.

Monday's report came 48 hours after the ruling Algerian Council of the Revolution denied Egyptian press reports that Boumedienne had already died, but admitted that his condition had worsened.

Boumedienne was treated for about a month in Moscow in October and early November, before being flown back to Algiers.

He lapsed into total coma Nov. 18 and has been kept alive since by an elaborate battery of life support equipment.

THE BEST SERVICE FOR CARPETS, CURTAINS AND WALL PAPER FITTING

WARDEH SALEHIYA EST.

PORTS AUTHORITY CARGO DISCHARGED IN JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

During the week number 53

From 9-1-1399 Hegra 9-12-1978 Gregorian

To 15-1-1399 Hegra 15-12-1978 Gregorian

COMMODITY	FREIGHT TONS DISCHARGED
1. FOODSTUFFS	
Flour/Wheat	20,504
Maize	—
Rice	29,956
Sugar	10,546
Tea	3,371
Various Foodstuffs	54,189
Fruit	10,966
Poultry	3,984
Meat	82
Eggs	218
Sub-Total for Foodstuffs:	133,816
2. CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	
Cement	53,204
Steel	11,851
Timber	10,836
General Building Materials	83,761
Sub-Total for Construction Materials:	159,652
3. VEHICLES	
Vehicles in number	1,066
Vehicles in Tons	10,639
4. LIVESTOCK	
Number of Head	8,192
5. OTHER GENERAL CARGO	81,386
TOTAL DISCHARGED:	
(A) 385,493 Tons Cargo	
(B) 1,066 Vehicles in Numbers	
(C) 8,192 Head of Livestock	

Minister tells conference

Developing countries must act on housing

By Mary Jo McConahay
DHAHRAN, Dec. 18 — Minister of Municipal and Rural Affairs Prince Majed told an audience of about 500 international housing specialists here Monday that the housing shortage in developing countries was "an acute problem" and praised the Saudi national program for its achievements in this area.

Prince Majed was speaking on behalf of Minister of Housing and Public Works Prince Miteb at the International Conference on Housing Problems in Developing Countries, sponsored by the University of Petroleum and Minerals here and the International Association of Housing Science.

The minister said that the housing problem had been serious in Saudi Arabia in recent years and had led the government to create first the Ministry of Housing and Public Works and then the Real Estate Development Fund, which extends loans to Saudis on easy terms for the construction of private and investment housing.

Over 100 papers by specialists from 37 countries will be read at the conference which lasts until Dec. 22.

Dr. Bakr Abdullah Bakr, rector of the university told the

first-day audience that hundreds of thousands of housing units had been built under King Khaled and the late King Faisal.

Nevertheless, to face the continued shortage, underdeveloped countries like the Kingdom must learn from the experience of others and adopt the best solutions and the most useful of the developed countries' advanced technology.

Dr. Fahd Al-Dakhl, vice-rector for research and graduate studies, Faruk Berkot, United Nations undersecretary and coordinator of the U.N. Disaster

Relief Office and Dr. Oktay Ural, president of IAHN also spoke at the session.

Ural cited the massive amounts that will be spent on housing beside the new industrial complexes at Jubail and Yanbu and recommended that, in long-range Saudi planning, housing "should be in the Islamic Style".

A steady shalal, bearing fine sand and dust blew through outdoor exhibits set up by foreign firms working in the Kingdom. The wide variety of pro-

ducts and displays ranged from pre-cast units of the kind used in the Housing Ministry's high-rise rush program in Dammam to a bedu tent.

Inside, more exhibits covered building materials, the new campus for Riyadh University and restoration techniques used for old houses in Jeddah, Bahrain and Kuwait.

The conference continues Tuesday with session on housing in Saudi Arabia, energy, environment, low-income housing and innovative design and construction.

Under SR 8.5 m deal

Greek planners to study towns, villages

By James Buchan
JEDDAH, Dec. 18 — The Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs has signed a major contract with a Greek firm of planners to prepare a feasibility study for the development of the Kingdom's municipalities and villages.

The SR 8.5 million contract was signed at the end of October with the Athens-based planners Doxiadis to prepare development studies of all the Kingdom's 107 municipalities and a sample of 110 villages.

The study is to be completed by next summer and will eventually be incorporated into the

Third Five-Year Development Plan, which the Planning Ministry will launch in 1980, the company said Monday evening.

Minister of Municipal and Rural Affairs Prince Majed said at the announcement of his ministry's allocation in June that out of about 10,000 villages in the Kingdom, only 500 were covered by municipal services. "The city has had its share of allocations and projects. It is the turn of the villages now," he said then.

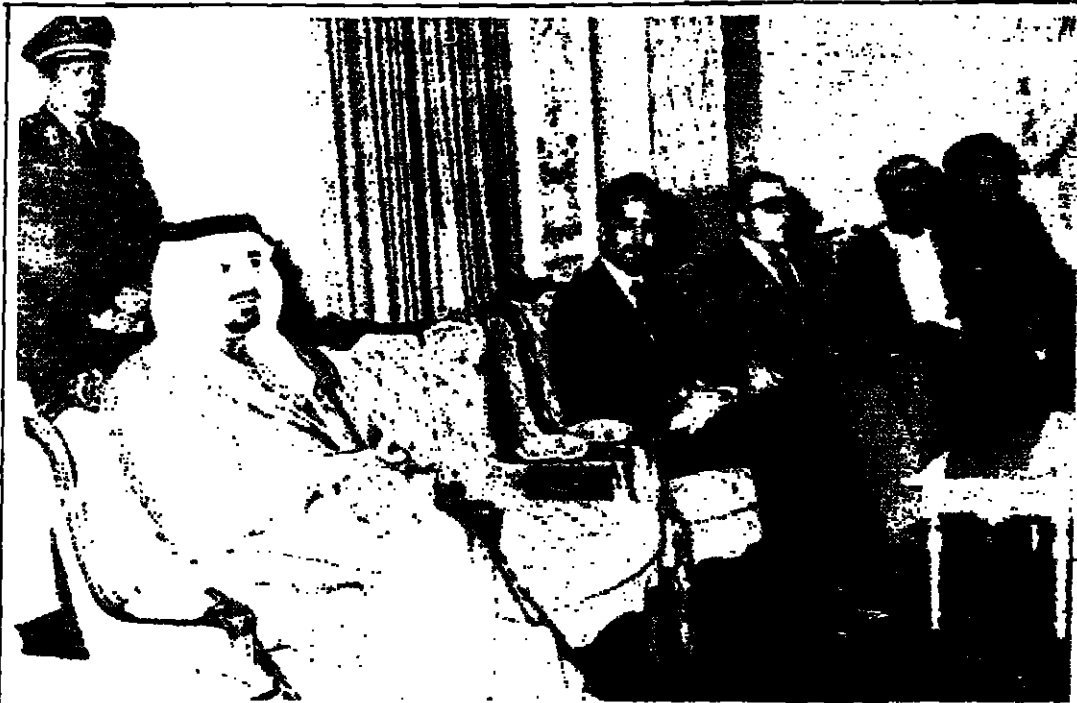
In particular, the ministry is believed to be concerned at

the continued drift from the villages to the cities — largely for lack of adequate services in the villages.

The Doxiadis rural study will be divided into three parts. After a survey of the 110 sample villages, ten will be selected for closer study and possible eventual development into "model villages". Preliminary plans will be drawn up for their complete and for municipal services to attract residents from isolated areas — fresh water for every household, clinics, roads, mosques, electricity.

In certain isolated and sparsely populated areas, public amenities for all would be both expensive and extremely difficult, so Doxiadis will make a detailed study of 16 villages for the creation of village "clusters" or complexes, where municipal services will be provided at central villages to serve outlying districts.

The Greek firm recently completed a master plan for Riyadh and ten other cities in the central and north-eastern regions of Saudi Arabia.



ADMINISTRATION: King Khaled Monday receiving delegates from the first-ever conference of the Arab Administrative Science Organization which is being held in Riyadh.

With consultants

Saudi weathermen to attend U.S. talks

JEDDAH, Dec. 18 — A Saudi meteorological delegation has left for the United States to supervise a coordination meeting among the consultants working with the Di-

rectorate General for Meteorology here.

According to "Al-Medina" newspaper Monday, the delegation is composed of Dr. Ni-

zar Tewfiq, director of Jeddah's National Observatory project, Dr. Mustafa Al-Dughairi, director of research at the directorate general and Mahmoud Al-Sufiani, director of technical and communications affairs.

The paper quoted Dr. Abdul Birr Abdullah Al-Qin, as-

stant director general as saying that the delegation intends to have talks with an Australian delegation on the creation of the national observatory which is being studied by the Australian government in collaboration with the directorate general.

Jubail sea port nears completion

JEDDAH, Dec. 18 — Work on the port for the Jubail industrial complex will be completed in two months, "Okaz" reported Monday. The port will have 16 docks.

Jizan to host malaria parley

RIYADH, Dec. 18 (SPA) — Dr. Hashem Al-Dabbagh, director general of preventive medicine at the Health Ministry, will open in Jizan Saturday a five-day conference of directors of anti-malaria centers in Saudi Arabia.

There are 14 anti-malaria centers in the Kingdom and more are planned for the south, according to the ministry.

The conference will discuss strategy and methods in the fight against malaria.

In Sanaa, the new Saudi ambassador Sheikh Tarad Al-Harishi Monday visited Yemeni Health Minister Dr. Ahmad Abdul Malik Al-Asabi to discuss cooperation in health services.

Sheikh Tarad later visited the headquarters of the military mission and the offices of the Saudi Press Agency as part of a tour of Saudi organizations in the Yemen capital.

Little Austin injured badly

JEDDAH, Dec. 18 — A small boy was admitted to the University Hospital in serious condition here this week after throwing himself out of a third-floor apartment, in imitation of Steve Austin of the "Six Million Dollar Man" program, which is being shown on Saudi television.

"Al-Medina" reported Monday that the boy fell on a man and injured him. The man had been attending the wake for a dead relation in a ground-floor apartment.

Local Briefs

● JEDDAH, — The Jeddah Traffic Police Department will introduce new methods this week in its campaign to curb reckless driving, "Al-Bilad" reported Monday.

● JEDDAH, — Minister of Industry and Electricity Ghazi Al-Ghosaibi will preside at a meeting of the board of the General Electricity Organization in Riyadh Tuesday, according to Monday's edition of "Okaz". The meeting will approve the establishment of an institute to train technicians for the organizations rural

electrification program. The meeting will also consider the operation and maintenance of the projects in Asir, Jizan, Bah and Kharij.

● RIYADH, (SPA) — Somali Information Minister Dr. Abdul Salam Sheikh visited the Saudi Press Agency offices here Monday and talked with the editors about various issues including the situation in the Horn of Africa and his country's attitude to western Somalia's claims from Ethiopia.

"A Consular team of the Embassy of Pakistan will be 'Inshallah' visiting Riyadh on Saturday, 23rd December, 1978 and will work in the premises of Pakistan Community School from 4 O'clock to 8 O'clock in the evening on alternate days."

The Leisure Specialists

From coast to coast AlQuraishi Leisure Services take pleasure in providing the needs of people actively engaged in many recreational and leisure time interests.

As our name implies, we are concerned with leisure and concerned with supplying the best to people (both adults and children) who prefer to make the most of their chosen leisure activity.

We think you will find our stocks amazingly varied and believe that from among our range of boats (both sail and power), recreational vehicles (for pleasure or staff accommodation), sporting goods and toys, we can make a world of difference to your leisure enjoyment. Our toy departments are ideal for choosing that birthday present.

Whether your choice is active (athletics for instance) or passive (inspect our beach chairs) try to visit us at any of our principal showrooms (shown here) and judge for yourself how we can help you to enjoy yourself.

AL QURAISHI LEISURE SERVICES

(A member of the Ali Zaid Al Quraishi & Brothers Group)

Telephone: Jeddah — 31402 or 30364 Riyadh — 22350 Al-Khobar — 42423

Also our other Jeddah showroom on Airport Road by Kilo 2 flyover

Israelis detain dozens of Palestinian students

TEL AVIV, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Israeli security forces detained several dozen West Bank Palestinian students alleged to have organized anti-Israeli demonstrations in the area.

The Palestinians were arrested in Ramallah and Bethlehem, but military sources refused to say exactly how many had been detained.

The sources said the students were involved in a protest action against the demolition two weeks ago of houses belonging to a suspected Palestinian commandos in the West Bank.

Israeli authorities also Sunday arrested a West Bank journalist, Ismail Ajua, for alleged possession of anti-Israeli

propaganda material.

Ajua, a Palestinian living in the West Bank, is a correspondent of a news agency headed by Mrs. Reimonda a-Tawil of Ramallah. The agency — Palestinian News — reports on West Bank affairs to news organizations abroad.

One person remained in serious condition Monday after Sunday night's explosion and Mayor Teddy Kollek was to meet Prime Minister Menachem Begin to discuss security on buses in the capital city.

Hospital officials said eight persons remained hospitalized overnight out of 22 persons injured in the evening blast, which was caused by a kilogram of explosives placed under a back seat of the bus.

The explosion occurred on a No. 12 bus, which begins its route in Arab East Jerusalem and ends in Bayit Vegan, a religious Jewish neighborhood on the city's west side. In June an explosion on the same bus line killed six Israelis and wounded 20.

Israel radio reported that the Palestine Liberation Organization claimed credit for Sunday's bombing.

Saddam Hussein meets Bakr after Cuban visit

BAGHDAD, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Saddam Hussein, vice-chairman of the ruling Iraqi Revolutionary Command Council (RCC), arrived home Monday after a one-week official visit to the Soviet Union and Cuba.

The Iraqi News Agency (INA) reported that shortly after his arrival from Havana Hussein called on President Ahmed Hassan Bakr.

"During his stay in Cuba Hussein signed an agreement providing for economic cooperation between the two countries."

In Moscow, the Iraqi leader discussed his country's military needs, with the Soviet Union agreeing to bolster Iraq's defensive power.

Relations between the Soviet Union and Iraq became strained early in 1978, following an anti-Communist crackdown in Iraq and the arrest and execution of a number of army officers for alleged illegal political activity.

While in Cuba Hussein's trip included a fast-paced tour of factories, hospitals and schools.

The newspaper "Juventud Rebelde" said Sunday in a commentary on the visit that the trip had helped to tighten relations.

300 Yemenis defect from South to North

SANAA, Dec. 18 (R) — About 300 soldiers and officers from the South Yemeni regular forces have fled to North Yemen with their arms and military equipment, North Yemen's Interior Minister Abdul-Aziz Al-Barati said here Monday.

He said North Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh issued instructions to provide them with the necessary accommodations.

Libyan aid to Arabs said 'conditional'

BEIRUT, Dec. 18 (UPI) — President Moammar Qaddafi has set conditions for continued Libyan aid to Syria, Jordan and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), according to reports published in Beirut Monday.

The conditions were approved at a meeting Sunday of Libya's General People's Congress — which was chaired by Qaddafi and attended by several Palestinian leaders.

Under the terms, Syria and Jordan must open their borders to guerrilla action and the Palestinian groups must unite before being eligible to Libyan aid, the reports said.

While Syria and the PLO maintain good relations, the Syrian frontier is all but closed to Palestinian action against Israel.

Jordan, while presently involved in a fence-mending dialogue with the PLO, remains opposed to any guerrilla presence on its soil.

King Hussein's army dislodged the commandos from Jordan in 1970.

Among the Palestinian leaders present at the Congress were PLO chairman and Fatah leader Yasser Arafat, and Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) leader George Habash.

In his closing speech to the Congress, Qaddafi said unity was important for the com-

mandos to return to Jordan and to get out of South Lebanon "where they are between the anvil of Israel and the hammer of the isolationist (Christian militia) Forces."

Spot the winner and capture him in action with

ORINOX

- world's first binocular camera

Compact Orinox 110 camera combined binocular, the only camera in its class in the world,

lets you see your distant subject

binocular-clear and photograph him pin-point sharp.

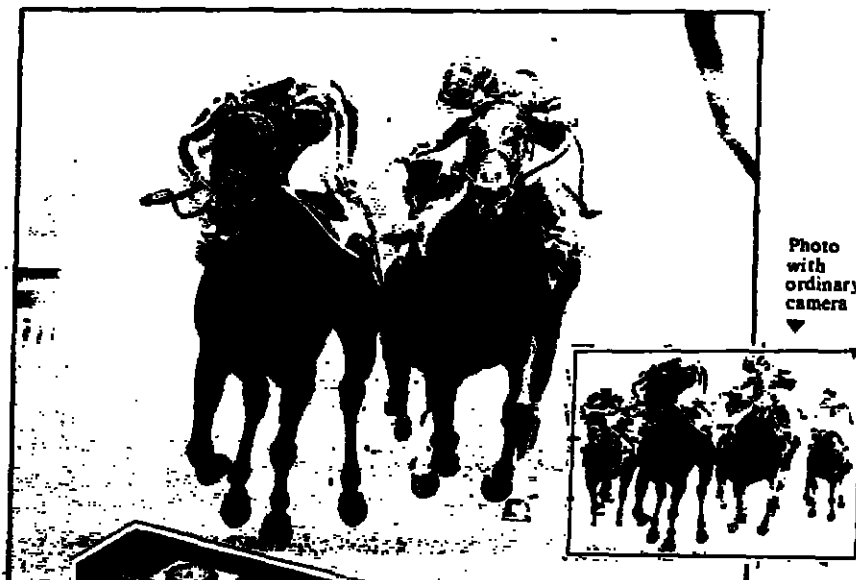


Photo with ordinary camera

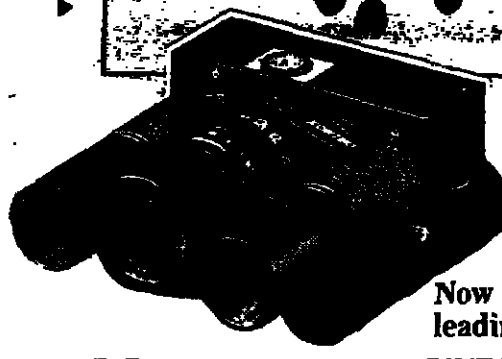


Photo with ORINOX camera

Orinox features:

- * 112mm/F5.6
- * Wide angle binocular lens
- * Aerial image finder
- * Center focussing

Now available in the Kingdom at leading photographic stores.

BINZAGR TECHNICAL DIVISION
JEDDAH Tel: 23529 22449

M.E. BRIEFS

●NEW YORK: Two men — one carrying a dynamite bomb and the other an officer of the new Jewish Defense League — were arrested Monday on charges of plotting to bomb the Egyptian government tourist office in Rockefeller Center, the FBI announced.

●DOHA: President Mobutu

Sese Seko of Zaire wrapped up a two-day official visit to Qatar Monday and left the country, the official Qatari News Agency said.

●MOSCOW: The Soviet Union Monday announced the appointment of Felix Fedotov as new Soviet ambassador to South Yemen.

VACANCY FOR PILOT

DALLAH AVCO TRANS ARABIA

would like to hire a pilot having the following qualifications

Has a Pilot license from (F.A.A.) and HS 125-600 license and is prepared to fly (Turbo Commander) aircraft.

REQUIREMENTS

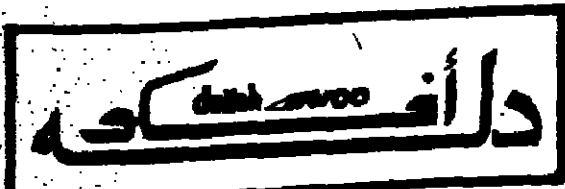
1. 200 hours minimum rate as HS Pilot.
2. 1000 hours minimum rate as a Pilot.
3. 3000 hours minimum rate of total hours.

Priority is given to Saudi Nationals. Those who have the required qualifications are requested to contact the Personnel Affairs Department with copies of their education and experience certificates.

CONDITIONS

Basic Salary: S.R. 8,000.

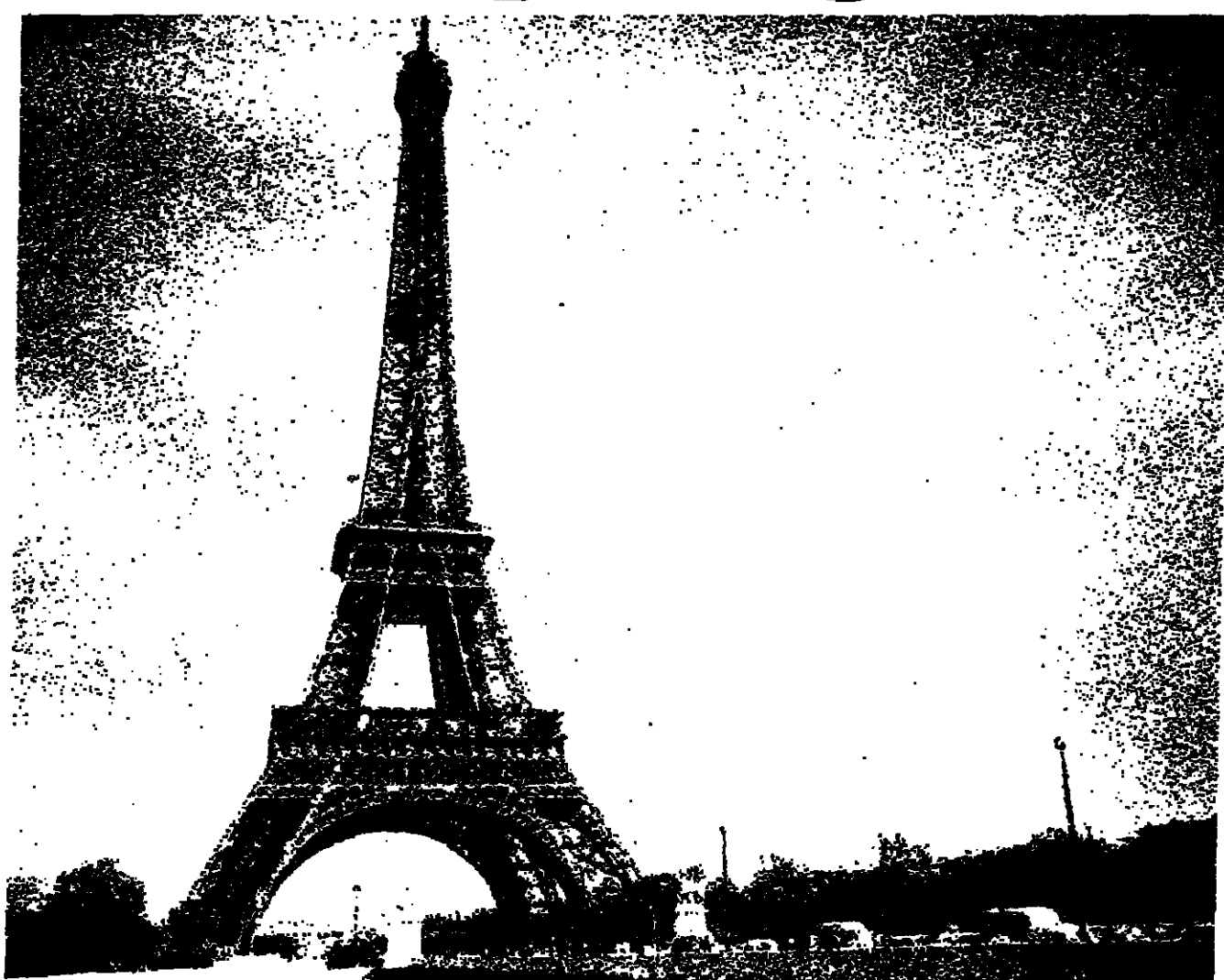
Bonus: 15% + Increment 5% every year to a maximum of 30% for married status and 40% for single status + Company accommodation.



TRANS ARABIA
مصارف الطيران
مصارف الطيران

ADDRESS:
Palestine Street Facing Luna Park
P.O. Box: 430, Jeddah. Tel: 55422.
Saudi Arabia.

Paris.



4 times a week with Gulf Air.

The Gulf's own airline introduce you to a new world of high flying comfort and service on the World's most luxurious wide bodied jet — The Lockheed TriStar. Tuesday departures from Muscat at 7.00a.m. and Abu Dhabi at 9.00a.m. Thursday departure from Muscat at 7.00a.m. and Dubai at 9.00a.m. Friday departures from Dubai at 9.00a.m. and Bahrain at 10.00a.m. Sunday departures from Abu Dhabi at 9.00a.m. and Doha at 10.00a.m.

الخطوط الجوية
GULF AIR
A new experience in luxury travel

Contact your Travel Agents Gulf Air's General Sales Agents or Gulf Air Office.
BAHRAIN Gulf Air, Tel. 322234, United Travel and Shipping Agency, Tel. 251447. RAS AL KHAIMAH Gulf Air, Tel. 29523. ABU DHABI Gulf Air, Tel. 43260, Ormer Travel Agency, Tel. 41662. DOHA Gulf Air, Tel. 328195. DUBAI Gulf Air, Tel. 220171, Dubai National Air Travel Agency, Tel. 22151. MUSCAT Gulf Air, Tel. 734031.

Japanese premier barely escapes knife assassin

TOKYO, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Japanese Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira narrowly escaped injury Monday when a rightist armed with a knife tried to attack him, police said.

Ohira was unhurt in the incident, which occurred when he was entering a chauffeur-driven car at his official residence in central Tokyo.

The attacker, identified as Sumio Hirose, 21, was overpowered by bodyguards as he burst through a crowd of reporters and rushed towards Ohira.

Two bodyguards were slightly injured in the scuffle and two drops of blood were seen on the ground near the car.

Police said the attacker, who was taken into custody, also carried a long written appeal to Ohira, who is considered a moderate conservative in political circles.

Police reported later that the appeal supported Yukio

Mishima, a rightwing novelist who committed suicide in 1970 after failing to instigate a military coup.

Ohira was the fifth Japanese premier to be attacked by a rightist since 1955.

Ohira, 68, took over as prime minister Dec. 8 after his election as president the ruling Liberal Democratic Party.

Unofficial accounts said Hirose had been seen throughout the day in a room reserved for reporters in a building separate from the prime minister's residence on the compound grounds. Asked what he was doing without proper accreditation, he was said to have replied, "I'm from the press and I've been asked to take shorthand. I'm waiting for the reporter."

He attempted to approach the prime minister as Ohira was leaving shortly after 5 p.m.

Ohira left for his private residence in another part of Tokyo seven minutes later.

Police said the young man told them that he is a former member of what it called Kokubo Seinentai (Defense Youth League), a rightist group.



Masayoshi Ohira: escapes assassin

Gaullist chief tells justice aide to quit

PARIS, Dec. 18 (R) — French Justice Minister Alain Peyrefitte, under attack from fellow Gaullists for criticizing party leader Jacques Chirac, said Monday that Chirac had asked him to leave the party.

Peyrefitte last week circulated an open letter calling statements by Chirac on government policy towards Europe "outrageous and regrettable."

Monday, the minister said after, seeing Prime Minister Raymond Barre that he had just

received a letter from the Gaullist leader asking for his resignation.

"The tone (of the letter), I can't hide it, upset me," Peyrefitte said.

Peyrefitte criticized Chirac after the Gaullist leader protested that France's European policy accepted the concept of a supranational Europe with France's consequent decline.

The affair has threatened to split the Gaullist Party, the largest in the center-right government.

Midnight bombs explode in London

LONDON, Dec. 18 (R) — After attacking central London with two car bombs, Provisional IRA terrorists Monday night warned Britons they could switch to inflicting heavy civilian casualties.

A 13.6 kgs bomb left in a hired car exploded outside government offices soon after midnight and the second car bomb blew up in an underground car park three minutes later.

An old man was slightly injured. Seven small bombs planted in shops in five British cities on Sunday wounded nine people.

Intelligence services had warned police of an impending Christmas bombing campaign.

"Do not remain complacent because of the nature of these attacks," the IRA said in a statement telephoned to newspapers.

"We deliberately chose the time and the targets. We now give due warning to you, the English people, that in future both the targets and the tim-

ing might be changed," the statement said.

The second bomb early Monday morning exploded minutes after the first in another hired car, a yellow Chrysler, parked in the basement of a nearby YMCA hos-

tel.

It weighed between two and five kg. Students living at the hostel were evacuated. Two people were slightly injured.

The second bomb started a fire and ignited the petrol tank of another vehicle, which

also blew up, leading to initial reports of three deaths.

Armed police searched Heathrow Airport Monday morning looking for any suspicious packages "no matter how innocent they look."

Calling elections superfluous, Brussels government resigns

BRUSSELS, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Prime Minister Paul vanden Boeynants handed his government's resignation to King Baudouin Monday after general elections which he said were superfluous and solved nothing.

The king accepted the resignation and asked vanden Boeynants to continue in office as a caretaker until a new cabinet can be formed.

Sunday's election resulted only in marginal gains or losses in terms of votes for the parties in the outgoing coal-

ition, and with returns almost complete, it appeared no party would win a majority.

Voters, apparently disgruntled with political maneuvering among leading parties, turned instead to the opposition, giving the Flemish Liberal (conservative) Party 10.3 per cent, up two per cent, for five more seats.

It was the largest single and most significant gain by any group, and may well open the door again to Liberal participation in the next coalition.

Before Sunday's vote, a

four-party coalition held 172 of the 212 seats in the House of Representatives, and 147 of the 181 seats in the Senate.

The Flemish Social Christian Party of former Prime Minister Leo Tindemans gained one seat, for a total of 57 representatives, with slightly more than 26 per cent of the vote, slightly down from last year's elections. The CVP, believed responsible for the breakup of the old coalition, failed to achieve the big surge it had hoped for in Flemish-speaking Flanders.

Temple bequeaths \$7m to Soviets, inquest told

GEORGETOWN, Dec. 18 (R) — The Peoples' Temple bequeathed over \$7 million to the Soviet Communist Party before Jim Jones led more than 900 of his followers to their deaths in a mass suicide-murder pact, the inquest into the deaths has been told.

The will, signed by Maria Katsaris, Jones' secretary was found in a suitcase of money. Three survivors of the pact in the jungle commune Nov. 18

said they had been told to take the suitcase to the Soviet Embassy in Georgetown.

One of four covering letters by a woman named Annie McGowan said the temple was giving the money to the Soviet Communist Party "because we as communists want our people to be of benefit for help to oppressed peoples all over the world or in any way that your decision-making body sees fit."

Athens' night of bombs laid to right extremists

ATHENS, Dec. 18 (AP) — More than 40 bombs exploded in Athens Sunday night, causing material damage and injuring seven people, a police announcement said.

Police said rightist extremists were responsible and said several suspects were being questioned.

The bombs were home-made

and exploded within the space of two hours at various points in the city center, police said.

The devices were identical to those used twice before in suspected right wing bombings, the police said. Those convicted for the previous bombings professed loyalty to the dictatorship that ruled Greece until 1974.

Peru authorities notice crime rate

LIMA, Dec. 18 (R) — Thieves have stolen the watches of Peru's prime minister and one of his top police chiefs — bringing home the growing problem of crime in the streets of Lima. The prime minister, Gen. Oscar Molina, was out taking a walk in the capital when a man snatched his wrist-watch and fled on a motorcycle.

Shipwrecked Viets struggle ashore

KUALA LUMPUR, Dec. 18 (AP) — Clinging to rubber tubes and empty oil drums, 270 Vietnamese refugees made it safely to shore after their wooden boat struck coral reefs 30 meters offshore. The information department told reporters in Kuala Trengganu on Monday that another boat with 113 refugees managed to land at Batu Buruk beach near Kuala Trengganu at mid-night Sunday.

\$5.8m later, inquiry draws blank

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 (AP) — After spending \$5.8 million tracking down evidence, the U.S. House of Representatives Assassinations Committee may conclude this week that it can't draw any conclusions on the deaths of President John Kennedy and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Amin, father of 34, marries

NAIROBI, Dec. 18 (AP) — President Idi Amin, husband to two wives and father of 34 children, has apparently married for the sixth time, Nairobi's "Daily Nation" reported Monday. The paper quoting unidentified sources, said the bride was named Babirye and that the wedding took place at the presidential lodge in Jinja, about 73 kilometers east of Kampala.

Cubans stay, Angola tells U.S.

JOHANNESBURG, Dec. 18 (UPI) — Radio Luanda said Monday that Angolan President Agostinho Neto has rejected American demands for the withdrawal of Cuban troops as a condition of diplomatic recognition. "Angola will not be enslaved to preconditions or to neo-colonialism," the radio quoted Neto as saying. "With a number of countries we will only have trade relations for a long time to come."

3/4 of Americans back SALT pact

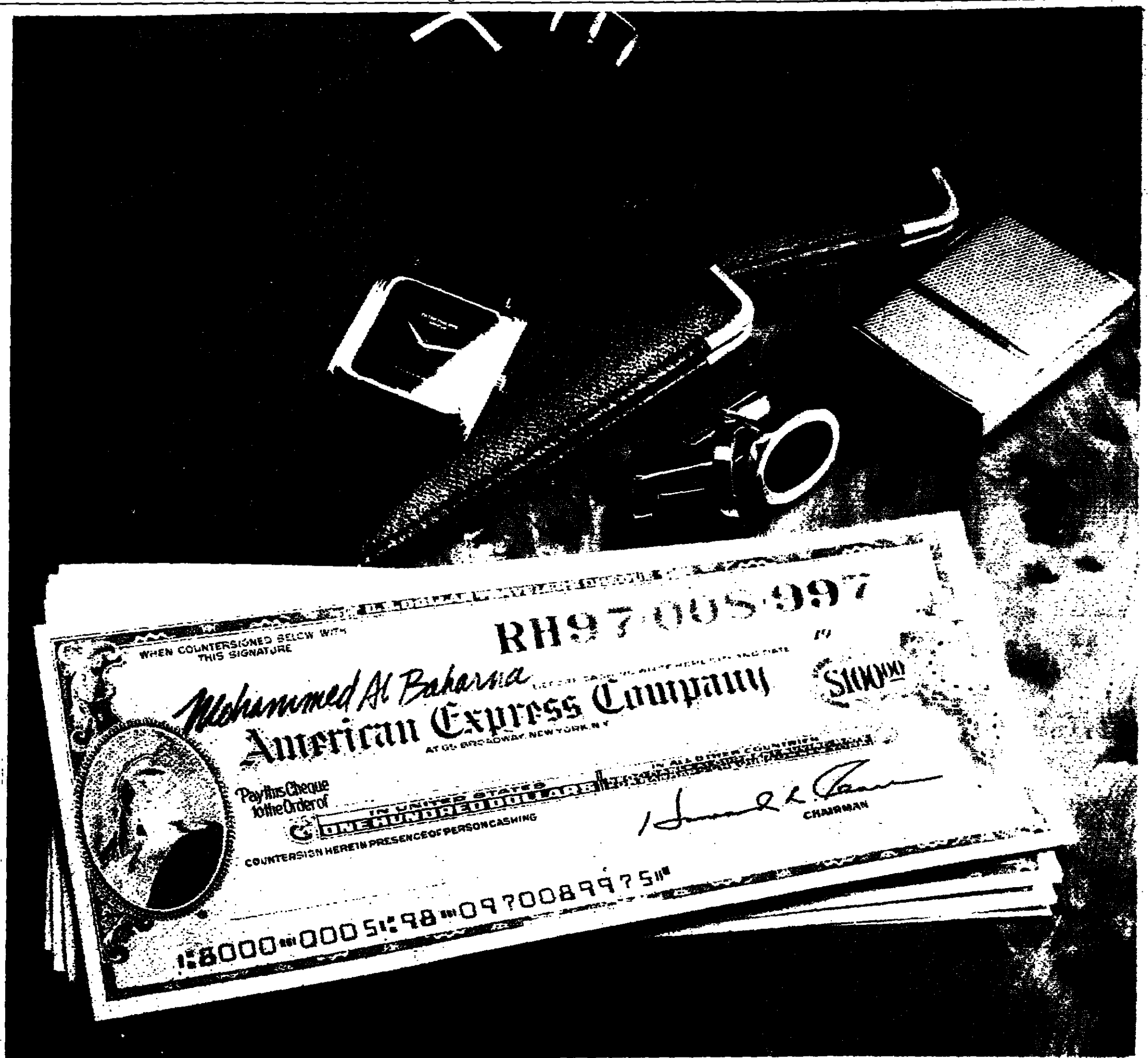
NEW YORK, Dec. 18 (AP) — Three-quarters of the American people back a new SALT treaty between the U.S. and the Soviet Union that would place limits on nuclear weapons, an Associated Press-NBC news poll shows. Seventeen per cent of those interviewed oppose such a pact and 8 per cent are not sure.

Equatorial Guinea under fire

GENEVA, Dec. 18 (UPI) — The International Commission of Jurists Monday denounced President Macias Nguema of Equatorial Guinea for human rights violations including torture and summary execution.

3 rebel suspects killed in Argentina

ROSARIO, Argentina, Dec. 18 (AP) — Three suspected left-wing guerrillas were killed in a shootout with soldiers and police, the army has reported. A communique said the house was raided after informants reported the occupants were "engaged in suspicious activities."



Carry American Express Travelers Cheques. Because your money should travel first class, too.

Sophisticated travelers around the world have one thing in common. They like to travel first class. From transportation, to hotels, to top-rate restaurants. Even to the way they carry their money.

That's why more people carry American Express Travelers Cheques. The world's most widely accepted travelers cheques. Issued by the world's most respected travel company. With more than 65 travel offices around the world to take care of you.

Next time you travel, travel in the best company there is. With American Express Travelers Cheques, available wherever you bank in seven international currencies. U.S. Dollars, Pounds Sterling, French Francs, Deutsche Marks, Swiss Francs, Canadian Dollars and Japanese Yen.

It's the first class way to travel. American Express Travelers Cheques. Don't leave home without them.



American Express Travelers Cheques. Don't leave home without them.

**You need the best machines and engines...
you need the best
parts and service too...
Zahid Tractor gives you both.**

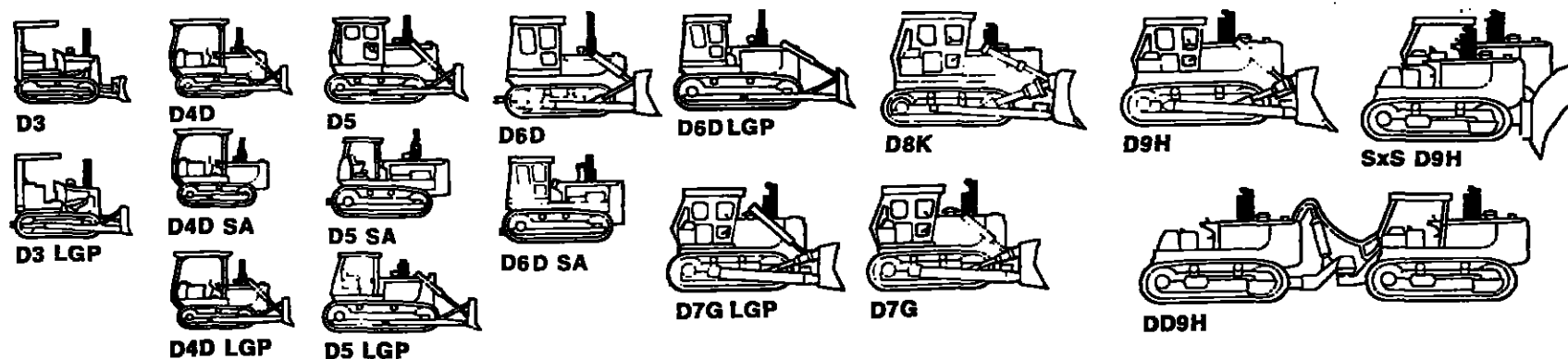
Caterpillar Track-type Tractors... for moving earth

Track Type Tractors for moving earth, bulldozing, ripping rock push-loading scrapers and low cost tillage work. Choice of planetary powershift and direct drive transmissions. Work tools: 22 bulldozers, 9 rippers and winches.



Track Type Tractor undercarriage being repaired.

Seventeen models 62-820 FWHP (46-612kW). Operating weight 6200-84,100kg.



We know Saudi Arabia and your working conditions, we have the parts and the maintenance facilities to keep your machines working efficiently and dependably. Our skilled and highly trained staff use the most up-to-date equipment to repair and overhaul your machinery in our workshops, or at your site—saving you days, even weeks of downtime. We have the highest availability of parts in the Kingdom reducing delays to a minimum.



Zahid Tractor
& Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.



YOUR
CATERPILLAR
DEALER

Caterpillar, Cat and  are Trademarks of Caterpillar Tractor Co

JEDDAH
P.O. BOX 1588
Kilo 5, Mecca Rd
Tel: 76366
Tel: 76420
Tel: 77010
TLX: 401042

RIYADH
P.O. BOX 614
North Khurais Rd
Kilo 17
Tel: 60721
Tel: 62994
TLX: 201129

DAMMAM
P.O. BOX 579
Al-Khaldiya Area
Tel: 22593
Tel: 22595
Tel: 26559
TLX: 601060

CABLES: ZAHIDTRACTOR

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

Research and marketing company

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Editor in Chief: HISHAM A. HAFIZ
Editor: MOHAMMAD A. HAFIZ
Senior Editor: A.S. TADROS
Asst. Senior Editor: SAUD A. HAFIZ
Managing Editor: FAROUK LUQMAN
Asst. Gen. Manager: ROBERT JUREIDINI

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
 TEL. 34962-28708-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS
 TEL. 401570 ARABNEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAHBI BUILDING NO. 2, 4TH FLOOR
 APT 210 P.O. BOX 478 TEL. 38272-30460 TEL. 201680, CABLE: ARABNEWS
 TEL. 201680 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: 8 PRINCE MOHAMMAD ST. NEAR JUFFAL
 SHOWROOM ALKHODAR, CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 671, TEL. 42991

MIDDLE EAST OFFICES: EGYPT: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET
 ALMOHANDASEEN ADOOKI, CAIRO TEL. 618382

LEBANON: SANAYIN EL GHANEM BLDG. P.O. BOX 6886
 BEIRUT LEBANON TEL. 547080 TEL. 20849

LONDON OFFICE: 67 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET,
 LONDON EC 4A 3D J. TEL. 353-44134 56 TEL. 68572 ARAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICES: SWITZERLAND: 9 PLACE DU MOLARD, GENEVA
 SWITZERLAND, TEL. 211711 TEL. 6X 38805 SARRE P.O. BOX 755 1211 GENEVA 2

THE NETHERLANDS: MIDDLE EAST MANAGEMENT B.V.
 PRINCE PLANTSOEN 189, HAARLEM TEL. 023-343668 TEL. 71193

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH SUITE 1650
 HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027 TEL. (713) 961-0245
 TEL. 780209 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 358 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL. (202) 592-7183, TEL. 440568 SAUDI LI

JAPAN OFFICE: SABA 2 12 10 TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
 TEL. (045) 573-6116 TEL. 47886 UMULOURA, CABLE: UMULOURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: \$R 350 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
 INTERNATIONAL: \$R 150 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
 Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co., Jeddah.

UNJUSTIFIED?

The decision by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries to raise oil prices by the amount they were raised has provoked a strong wave of "regret", "surprise" and "indignation" in industrial countries. The decision was denounced for introducing inflationary and deflationary pressures on the economies of the industrial giants. Officials were quick to point out the adverse effects the decision would have on "international economic stability."

But, a few years ago oil producers offered industrial countries a choice to link oil prices to a "commodity basket" of industrial goods—a proposal that would have given the industrialists almost the final say in determining oil prices. The offer was ignored.

Nevertheless OPEC continued to show good faith, and the decision on a 15 per cent price increase is another sign of this goodwill, since it comes only after a two-year freeze in oil prices. The industrial world seems to overlook the fact that a 15 per cent increase over a period of three years falls well below the inflation rate in industrial countries as a group, and that OPEC has been very moderate — perhaps even benevolent.

Unfortunately, international economic stability has become, in the industrialists' view, synonymous with the well-being of their own societies. In the clamor that followed the OPEC decision, not a single voice was raised to explain the priorities and the staggering development needs of oil producers. International stability and well-being is a two-way street, and oil producers have treated it as such, even to the extent of doing harm to their own economies.

The two-year freeze on oil prices imposed in January 1977 is but one example. If there is to be reclamation and value judgements, the industrial world will have to put its own house in order, and make a sincere effort to put "international stability" before nationalistic interests. It is perhaps all too easy to blame OPEC for all the economic woes of industrial societies, but the fact remains that the industrial nations in no way act as a group, and until they can, there is little hope of attaining the cherished goal.

American and European efforts to get Japan to narrow its balance of trade surplus have largely been wasted. Japanese and American efforts to convince Germany to increase its growth rate, have also failed. Japanese and European efforts to get the U.S. to lessen dependence on foreign oil to put straight its balance of payments fiasco have fared no better.

In the final analysis, deeds and not rhetoric should be the key to the seemingly elusive goal. Until conservation becomes a reality and until serious efforts are made to develop alternative energy sources, oil — already a scarce commodity — will become even scarcer, and this fact will be reflected in its price.

"IT'S ALL RIGHT BECAUSE THEY'RE SINCERE"



Hardening Egyptian views

By Hilmi Toros

CAIRO — "Begin is no good." The newspaper vendor slams his clenched fist on a stack of publications. "Why, he says 'no' to peace. We are strong, but want peace. He, no?"

It's a good thing Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin or his ministers weren't around to hear what he said. Osmani is once again beyond debating stage. His Arab blood is boiling.

Osman, like many Egyptians, is hardening his views of Israel, particularly of Begin, now that the Dec. 17 deadline for an Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty has elapsed without an agreement and the peace "battle" is fading.

In Cairo's humming bazaars and smoke-filled tea houses, the talk of the "chai (tea) society" is still on peace and war is barely mentioned. But the mood always fluctuates.

Gone, for instance, is the spirit of President Anwar Sadat's "no-more-war" Knesset speech, the cautious cordiality of the Sadat-Begin encounter in Ismailia and the days, less than a year ago, when Cairo, to their own surprise, greeted Israeli diplomats. Even the embraces of Camp David, just three months ago, seem to have been forgotten.

If the root of the Arab-Israeli conflict is 75 per cent psychological, as President Sadat once diagnosed, diplomats may have failed also as psychiatrists. Egyptian authorities have yet to decide what Begin's public image here should be. In the past 13 months, state-

controlled media have branded the Israeli prime minister as an arrogant terrorist and "Shylock" whose only merit as co-winner of the Nobel Peace Prize was to await Sadat at the airport while the "hero of (1973) war" became "champion of peace" with his historic Jerusalem journey.

The influential "Al-Ahram" daily has resumed attacks on Israeli "deception." But, significantly, the Israeli people themselves are spared any blame.

And U.S. President Jimmy Carter enjoys unmatched popularity, possibly more than at home and certainly more than any American president since Eisenhower spoke out against the British-French-Israeli foray in 1956.

Publicly and privately, Sadat remains paramount in the minds of the Egyptians. No mention is ever made of an alternative to him or his peace policy, although he has lost two foreign ministers in the past 13 months.

Arab states that either remain skeptical or oppose Sadat's peace drive are barely mentioned, as Egyptians now stress nationalism at the expense of pan-Arabism in a sharp reversal from the era of Gamal Abdul Nasser.

"The Syrians and Iraqis don't really want peace," says Anis Mansour, a friend of Sadat and editor of "October" magazine. "They wish to ... retain the status quo in the Middle East."

Adds schoolteacher Muhammad Ahmad: "Sadat is alone

in the arena of peace. Begin knows Sadat is alone and he's trying to exploit this sad fact to the maximum."

Speculation on future developments is tinged with fears that the faltering peace process may have run its course, despite official reassurance. "Egypt needs peace," says Mansour, "to switch her resources to tackle her accumulated domestic problems."

Egypt was one of the most prosperous Arab lands only a generation ago. Now it's one of the poorest, with an annual per capita income of \$250 and an economy maintained by two billion dollars a year in aid from the United States and Arab oil states.

There are plans — or hopes — to reduce the costly 500,000-man military and transform it to a "peace corps." International tourists are to discover Egypt and go back happy with their accommodations. Some dream of TV sets, spare parts for 20-year-old cars, homes with solid roofs.

A Cairo accountant points out that a well-paid administrator, with a salary of about \$300 a month, falls in the 25 per cent tax bracket, with 4 per cent directly taken out for military spending.

"I hope that the direct defense tax will just vanish and even the rest will diminish," he said, predicting increased international investment and further worldwide fascination with Egypt.

But as daily news bulletins indicate, peace is certainly not around one corner and prosperity the next. —(AP)

Bottom line in human freedom

By Ronald Reagan

BERLIN — If the words "Berlin Wall" conjure up an image of a hastily constructed concrete-block affair with strands of barbed wire on top, see what has happened to it in the 17 years since that August in 1961 when the Soviets decided to seal in the population of East Berlin.

Just before the wall went up, the flow of refugees from the Soviet's eastern sector to the Allied sectors in the western half of the city reached a rate of 2,000 a day. The rush to freedom by East Berliners was crippling the economy of East Berlin and, with it, East Germany. Today, the number of escapes is down to a trickle — a few dozen a year (though, ironically, quite a few of them are East German guards).

Today's Berlin Wall still splits neighborhoods, bisects buildings and snakes its way from north to south the length of this 50-mile-long city, but it does more; it also goes completely around West Berlin, cutting off all contact between the free sectors of the city and the East German countryside.

The wall of 1978 is a cast concrete affair; a sophisticated piece of work with a large concrete roll along the top, making it very difficult to climb over. Once a person reaches the wall itself he must go over small ones on the east side; cross a run guarded by attack dogs; brave searchlights, automatically-fired machine guns, barbed wire and other obstacles — and in many cases — a swim in the River Spree. No wonder so few make it. But, what a testimony to human spirit that any do so under the

circumstances.

West Berlin today is full of life, full of prosperity and full of new buildings. Traffic is thick and people are well-dressed.

We went over into East Berlin to compare impressions. Even allowing for the dark wet skies (the same ones hovering over the colorful streets of West Berlin), the Soviet-controlled sector of the city seems a cheerless place. There are plenty of people on the streets and in the stores, but unlike West Berliners, they are not laughing, talking, jostling. You don't have to take many steps to find evidence of the controls over their lives. In a big department store, filled with people and cheap-looking (but not inexpensive) goods, an American newsman with our party was sternly told he could not take photos. Just outside, in Alexander Platz, within 50 yards of one another, two sets of Vopos (the knockname for the ever-present "people's police") stopped two young men, apparently at random, demanding to see their internal passports.

Beyond that, the buildings are drab. Some are poor copies of Western high-rise buildings of the late '50s; others heavy in monumental from the Stalin era.

We found ambivalent views in West Berlin about the East-West situation. One American official told us that the U.S. (and Allied) presence in West Berlin makes it possible to preserve the city as a symbol of freedom not only to the 2 million West Berliners, but "to millions of others in Middle and Eastern Europe who live on hope." He said we must never leave so long as Ger-

many is divided. Yet, later in the conversation, when a visitor asked him if there were ever any doubts by West Berliners to sabotage the wall so more could escape from the East, he said, "We don't encourage escape." In other words, don't rock the boat. Others added that "someday, time is on our side." Maybe, but I doubt the Russians will be passive while we wait.

The contradictory statements of that American official reflect two distinct views I found in discussions with West German leaders from various areas of the political spectrum. Some want accommodation with the Russians above all, hoping that increased trade will somehow make the Soviets dependent and thus peaceful. Others, more realistic, understand that what the Russians want is not war in Western Europe but control over its industrial capacity and that they will get it by intimidation (their SS-20 rockets can devastate an area from Peking to London) if they can. The SALT negotiations have not dealt with the particulars of Western European security and the German realists worry that if the U.S. approves a SALT II treaty that checkmates U.S. strategic weapons, the Soviet hand will be strengthened for future negotiations over Western Europe.

The bottom line is still human freedom. At one sector of the Berlin Wall (dubbed "the artists corner") where President Carter visited last year, the Communists lowered the men over the side the day before to paint out graffiti; there is one huge spray-painted graffiti that reads: "Those beyond this wall live in a concentration camp." —(KFS)

Let's not forget the Horn

By Colin Legum

LONDON — In the Horn of Africa, now largely unreported in the news media, the killing continues on a terrible scale, while the Russians and Cubans adventurously stand by their commitment to help consolidate the Marxist-Leninist revolution proclaimed by Lt. Col. Mengistu Haile Mariam's military regime. Because the weapons being used in Ethiopia come not from the North Atlantic Treaty Organization powers but exclusively from the Warsaw Pact members, while the troops come from Cuba, the campuses in the West are silent. So, too, is the rest of Western opinion.

In the Moscow-oriented part of the Communist world, the heavy toll of human misery is justified in the name of Marx, Lenin and the spirit of progressive revolutionary struggle.

One recalls a time when Marxists actually believed that the success of "progressive revolutions" depended on the masses' popular support. Revolution, after Trotsky, was not supposed to be exported; nowadays it is, in order to export huge quantities of Soviet weapons to support struggling minority regimes. This is what happened in Hungary and Czechoslovakia, and it is now happening in Ethiopia.

In that noble old land, the masses, who have been slow to respond to the banner of Mengistu's "popular cause," are being flattened by MIGs, "Stalin organs" (122-mm rocket missiles) and TU-34 tanks. There are, today, perhaps

a hundred times the number of political prisoners than in the worst period of the late Emperor Haile Selassie's rule.

Not all of them are by any means supporters of feudalism; their crime is that they are counterrevolutionaries. In this category belong hundreds of idealistic young Marxists who tried to stand out against the kind of revolution that requires huge quantities of foreign arms and troops for its success.

Ethiopia has become a new kind of battleground in the Third World. It is not Vietnam, nor even Angola. If anything, it is Spain during the civil war period of the 1930s — but in reverse. There, the fascist powers provided the arms that enabled Gen. Francisco Franco to establish his regime, while the democracies stood by in a comfortable posture of non-intervention.

In Ethiopia it is the Communist powers who are providing the "superior arms" to help nail down an unrepresentative regime on an unwilling populace — and, once again, the democracies are maintaining a careful non-interventionist role.

A new phrase is creeping into the language of Marxists in the Third World: "superior arms." The argument among those advocating revolutionary change is that, in choosing your "strategic allies," it is necessary to be sure that they possess "superior arms." It can be a very convincing argument when used among desperate people who have genuine reasons for abandoning hope in democratic

methods of struggle. I recently met a black South African who has just completed a 15-year spell of imprisonment on Robben Island. He told me that the most politically divisive issue on the island, where South Africa keeps those convicted of politically-inspired crimes, is over the issue of whether allies should be chosen on the basis simply of "superior arms."

What happened in Angola in 1975 obviously made a deep impression on the thinking of the prisoners on the island.

And if Ethiopia goes the way the Russians and Cubans are determined it will go, it would predictably strengthen this impression.

The Soviet Union's "superior weapons" have at long last begun to have their effect on the tough 18-year-old Eritrean struggle. However, despite the recent successes, the fighting is by no means over in Eritrea — any more, than it is in the Ogaden, Bale, Sidamo, Tigre and in other Ethiopian provinces.

Nevertheless, democrats who have no answer of their own to the question of how to resist the Russians without themselves getting back into the business of peddling arms in the Third World, fool themselves by repeating that "in the end" the Russians will be found to have dug their own graves in Ethiopia. It is a comforting thought, but it is not necessarily true. But if the Russians and Cubans should in the end be found to have dug their own graves in the Horn, that will be no thanks to the enemies of totalitarianism. (NYT)

saudi press review

Saudi papers commented favorably on the OPEC decision to increase oil prices. They unanimously agreed that it was Saudi Arabia's prudent policy and moderation that tipped the balance in favor of a moderate rise to enable the OPEC states to make up for the losses because of the dollar's decline and the rising rates of inflation.

The papers said that the OPEC conference was able to face up to the challenges posed by international economic developments and came out with a moderate resolution with which the industrialized states could deal.

"Al-Riyadh" said "the Saudi

voice during the conference was audible throughout the various phases of the discussions. As usual, the Kingdom earned the respect of the world and its confidence due to its reasonable and moderate stand that avoided any damage to the world economy.

"The Kingdom led the way to a moderate increase that would compensate member states for their dollar losses and at the same time persuaded the other states to remain within the dollar orbit although several members wanted to shun the dollar in favor of a basket of currencies. The Kingdom proved the dollar is still the favorable medium of pay-

ment for oil exports. "The OPEC resolution," according to the paper, "has shown that OPEC has a deep and abiding sense of responsibility to the rest of the world. Moreover, it has shown that the OPEC states do not lack unity and are aware of the need for international price equilibrium."

"Al-Bilad" said the unanimity of the OPEC resolution has shown that the organization "is capable of looking further ahead into the future."

"Details of the price increase reveal that OPEC has been able to sublimate its disillusionment with the dollar and to

accept a measure of self-sacrifice in the larger interest of the world economy and to help increase cooperation between the industrialized states and the developing ones.

"In this sense," the paper added, "the OPEC resolution was not entirely economic. Political considerations were very much part of it."

"OPEC hoped that the rest of the world would appreciate such sacrifices and assist in solving the problems that threaten world security and stability specially that of the Middle East."

"Al-Medina" called on the developed states to review the

prices they charge for their goods and services "so that the profit motive may not be necessarily the highest priority in their consideration. The developing states expect the industrialized ones to show a substantial measure of selflessness in dealing with them."

The paper said that "no economic or oil expert can justify claim that the price hike is unreasonable or exorbitant or harmful to the international economy. Whatever price is demanded for oil at present will have to be paid on pain of causing serious disruption to the industry and communications of the world."



"Take this along, to help you climb out of potholes in case you fall into one."

Jeddah Bowling Center

Jeddah's newest sports facility

By F. W. Rawding
Al Hamrani and Dakhil Enterprises, have put Jeddah into the lead by establishing here the first 24-lane pin bowling center in the Kingdom.

The Jeddah Bowling Center, at kilo 9, Medina Road North, was opened on Dec. 13 by Prince Faisal ibn Fahd ibn Abdul Aziz, whose concern for the welfare of Saudi youth is well known and who has taken a personal interest in the development of the center since its inception.

Sheikh Muhammad al Hamrani and Ahmad Dakhil, partners in the enterprise, first discussed in 1972, Dakhil explained.

The new generation, especially those who have traveled abroad, are looking for new forms of sport and entertainment. Bowling is an innocent recreation. It is good exercise, and there can be no objection to it on moral or cultural grounds. By 1977, we thought that the time was ripe to proceed," he said.

Feasibility studies followed, and was acquired and a li-

cerise to build was applied for. "Prince Faisal gave the scheme his support on one condition," Dakhil said, "that the project must be a first class job enhancing the reputation of the Kingdom."

Grovethorpe International Limited, a London firm, were appointed principal design consultants. The steel structure was erected by Asperion Ltd. of Great Britain and all the specialist equipment was supplied and installed by Electrical and Mechanical Services Ltd. of Windsor, near London. Two Saudi consultant engineers, Abdul Aziz al Najam and Yousuf Zeima, were also commissioned to advise. The project was completed at a cost of 16 million Riyals in just ten months, which was three months under the target date. It includes a fully independent power supply which is necessary for the proper functioning of the equipment.

The administrative, operational and support staff number 20 in all. They include a chef and two cooks for the

center's restaurant, exclusive to members and their guests.

The center can accommodate 120 players at a time and as many spectators and guests. There is an enclosed car park for the convenience of members.

Indoor amenities include plenty of comfortable sitting space, a souvenir and equipment shop, a restaurant, a coffee shop, excellent toilet and locker facilities, an automated system for air conditioning, and comprehensive public safety equipment. The whole atmosphere is one of comfort, cleanliness and hyper efficiency.

Dakhil explained membership arrangements. There are group memberships, of which there are about 10 at present, which have been taken out by large companies and hotels. The charges are SR 1,400 per group member per year. This side of the business, though important, will not be allowed to expand to the detriment of private memberships. Of these, there are about two hundred at present, for which the fee is SR 4,200 per year. Private

members may invite two guests at a time. House fees of nine Riyals per person per session are levied in addition to membership fees. The normal arrangement is to play three sets in a session of one hour.

A regular series of league matches on Tuesday and Saturday evenings has already started. So far, there are two leagues, Prince Faisal's and the Jeddah Bowling Center's. The Lockheed League is due to start playing in early January. It is likely that the center will generate the sort of enthusiasm which will ensure that bowling will become a popular local competitive sport. The center is open daily from 10 a.m. to 12 midnight.

Dakhil said the center "is a good example of how the private sector can become involved in positive schemes which are conducive to the welfare of youth." He added that he believes that there will soon be a demand to set up a similar facility in Riyadh.



Players lined up for the opening game for The Prince Faisal Cup.

Residential diplomacy

The struggle of Mrs. Enayat Taher

By Shyam Bhatia

CAIRO—The Cairo professor of English whose actions led to the recent break in relations between Egypt and Bulgaria is unrepentant about the diplomatic ripples she has caused.

Neighbors say the screams of Mrs. Enayat Taher, mother of two grown-up daughters, wife of a senior civil servant and herself the daughter of a retired chief justice of the supreme court, sparked off an anti-Bulgarian street riot and the diplomatic break that followed.

Senior foreign diplomats in the Egyptian capital are concerned that the Egyptian police occupation of Bulgaria's embassy, before relations were broken off, is a serious departure from accepted international norms. They say the Egyptian action is a worrying precedent for the future.

The history of Egypt's recent relations with Bulgaria is intimately wound up with the story of the Taher family, who have been sitting tenants for the past 18 years on the second floor of No. 6, Malik Al Afdal Street, Zamalek, one of the more attractive residential areas of Cairo.

When the Bulgarian Embassy bought the building more than two years ago the Tahers, despite a Bulgarian offer of \$300,000 to find alternative accommodation, refused to move out.

In a city where good apartments are scarcer than gold dust, the Taher's reactions are understandable. The Bulgarians either had to offer them a similar flat or improve their cash offer so they could find one on their own. They did neither, says Mrs. Taher.

Instead, she claims, the embassy planned a two-year campaign aimed at forcing the entire family to leave. Events came to a head last weekend when the Taher daughters were allowed into the building to enter their flat, while Mrs. Taher herself was locked out. In the street riot that followed, a Bulgarian guard fired his pistol into the air, leading to an Egyptian government protest and later to the occupation of the entire building by police.

"I think they had some sort of December deadline by which to get us out," says Mrs. Taher, "and they were prepared

to use any tactics."

In an interview, she described some of those tactics: "First you must understand they tried to separate me from my husband. They were always very civilized to him, but made it a point to be rude to the rest of us."

"We were often kept waiting outside the building for half-an-hour or more before being allowed inside. One time they shut off the water mains to the kitchen and we had to use

water from the bathroom for cooking."

"Another time they blocked the drainage and water welled up inside the flat. It was horrible, horrible. When I protested the ambassador said if our government was too weak to get us out, his government was not."

The Bulgarians for their part have denied Mrs. Taher's charges.

Before leaving for Sofia recently, a Bulgarian Embassy official hinted that the Tahers refused to leave because they were eavesdropping on behalf of the Egyptian government.

The diplomatic row between Egypt and Bulgaria is expected to give international lawyers much food for thought. Bulgaria says Egypt violated diplomatic conventions by allowing its police to occupy Bul-

garian territory. The Egyptian Foreign Ministry says the embassy was only partly on Bulgarian territory because one flat in the building was lawfully leased by an Egyptian family.

Mrs. Taher for her part says she does not care about the arguments. "It's our flat in there. We live in it and we are going back," she declared. (OFNS)

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

PRE-ENGINEERED METAL BUILDINGS

THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS ARE AVAILABLE

GENERAL MANAGER
SALES MANAGER

WITH THE FOLLOWING QUALIFICATIONS

A MINIMUM OF 2 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN MARKETING PRE-ENGINEERED METAL BUILDINGS IN SAUDI ARABIA, PREFERABLY ON WEST COAST.

CANDIDATES SHOULD HAVE PROVEN KNOW-HOW AND EXPERIENCE IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS

CAPABILITY IN HANDLING:
- ORDER PROCEDURES - TECHNICAL MANUALS
- ESTIMATING - PRICING - ENGINEERING

COMPENSATION:
- SALARY COMMENSURATE WITH EXPERIENCE - PROFIT SHARING PROGRAM

CANDIDATES PLEASE CONTACT

MR. IDRISS

TEL: 59870 / 55234 TLX: 400077 CONTRX SJ OR MAIL CV TO
PO BOX 75, JEDDAH

What's behind the Sheaffer name?

70 years unrivalled experience.

Exclusive nib design.

Classic styling.

Uncompromising standards of craftsmanship.

Outstanding reliability.

SHEAFFER

FOUNTAIN PENS; ROLLING BALL PENS; BALLPENS; PENCILS

SHEAFFER EXTON TEXTRON



ALI ZAID ALQURASHI & BROTHERS

AVENUE G. MANDEL

Sumptuous renovation. FREE STONE BUILDING. Exceptional apartments STUDIOS AND 2 ROOMS Equipped very high class visit only by appointment 766.25.32 G.P.I. 39, rue Courcelles 75008 PARIS (France)

MERRY X-MAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR FROM KAL FAR EAST FLIGHTS FOR PLEASURE AND BUSINESS

Between JEDDAH and SEOUL

From Jeddah To Seoul		
KE 904 Thu. LV.0110	KE 832 Thu. LV.1230	KE 932 Sat. LV.1230
AR.0300 Bahrain LV.0430	AR.1420 Bahrain LV.1650	AR.1420 Bahrain LV.1650
AR.2020 Manila LV.0840		AR.1020 Manila LV.1130
AR.1320 Seoul Fri.	AR.1500 Seoul Fri.	AR.1610 Seoul Sun.

To Jeddah From Seoul		
KE 903 Wed. AR.0900	KE 831 Thu. AR.1010	KE 931 Sat. AR.1045
LV.0650 Bahrain AR.0540	LV.0800 Bahrain AR.0640	LV.0835 Bahrain AR.0710
LV.2250 Manila AR.2150		LV.2250 Manila AR.2150
LV.1900 Seoul Tue.	LV.1900 Seoul Wed.	LV.1900 Seoul Fri.

KAL is the only airline operating between Jeddah and Seoul by DC-10 aircraft, no lay-over.

Between DHAHRAN and SEOUL

From DhaHRan To Seoul		
KE 936 Mon. LV.2135	KE 936 Wed. LV.2135	KE 936 Sat. LV.1230
AR.1700 Seoul Tue.	AR.1700 Seoul Thu.	AR.0800 Seoul Sun.

To DhaHRan From Seoul		
KE 935 Mon. AR.2000	KE 935 Wed. AR.2000	KE 935 Sat. AR.0500
LV.1110 Seoul Mon.	LV.1110 Seoul Wed.	LV.2000 Seoul Fri.

KAL is the only airline operating between DhaHRan and Seoul directly.

Between JEDDAH and ZURICH

From Jeddah To Zurich		To Jeddah From Zurich	
KE 903 Wed. LV.1025		KE904 Wed. AR.2350	
AR.1435 Zurich Wed.		LV.1640 Zurich Wed.	

KAL is operating with DC-10 to Zurich, the center of Swiss directly.

Have a Merry X-mas & a Happy New Year with beautiful smiles from our Korean Girls and a quick and efficient flight with our skilled Korean pilots.

Korean Airlines
The only airline operating directly from Kingdom to Far East Asia 6 times a week.
For Reservation please contact:
Jeddah 26354 - 43440 • Riyadh 35134 • DhaHRan 41930 - 44342 - 41931 - 44390



KOREAN AIR LINES

Revival of the Spanish guitar

By Louis Fleming
MADRID—Spain may not have invented the guitar, but most people think it did, which is just one reason why Spanish musicians and guitar-makers find themselves at the center of an international surge of interest in the instrument.

"There is a guitar boom around the world," Jose Tomas said, interrupting a rendition of the Fifth Prelude by Villa-Lobos.

Tomas is part of the boom. His instrument is a masterpiece of the Spanish artisans. He teaches at the Oscar Esplá Institute, in Alicante, where students come from as far away as Canada and Japan. He adores music of the Renaissance and the Baroque period but he was entertaining himself with a modern Brazilian piece.

So the conservatories are full, Spanish artists play around the world to standing room only audiences, and there are waiting lists for the precious \$1,500 guitars from Spain's best workshops.

"Everybody thinks we invented the guitar but we don't know when it was developed," one Spanish expert said. The oldest record we know of is an Assyrian drawing dating to 600 B.C. that shows a four string guitar.

Some four string instruments survive, such as the Hawaiian Ukelele but the guitar itself has undergone great transformations beginning in the Renaissance transition from medieval to modern times, and today's classic guitar has six strings.

History apart, however, a Spaniard rediscovered for the 20th century world the meaning of the guitar. He is Andres Segovia, the most celebrated concert guitarist in the history of the instrument, who reminded modern musicians that the guitar can do much more than render romantic accompaniment to love ballads. He showed once again its diversity in interpreting every kind of music.

Segovia has been using the guitars of Jose Ramirez for 18 years. "This is the first of my guitars that Segovia used," Ramirez said as he walked to an ornate case in the basement studio of his company in the old part of Madrid. He opened the glass door and reverently took out the instrument. "Whenever I make a better one I exchange it with him. The last one was two years ago."

Three guitars hang in the special case, each one used by Segovia. Mounted next to them is the program for a 1967 concert that Segovia gave in Madrid. Ramirez picked it up with a pained expression. "I get a little mad at him," Ramirez said. "He never

gives credit to the guitar-maker in the program like these others." He nodded towards two lesser-known concert guitarists who had come into the studio.

One of them smiled and said: "With Segovia it doesn't matter what guitar he uses."

Conversation was not easy in the studio. In the far corner Victor Hongo—known to the concert world as Serrano—was entertaining a few friends. He is one of Spain's most celebrated flamenco guitarists. The room was filled with the brilliant music so much a part of the Spanish tradition.

Ramirez stopped to listen for a moment, the master craftsman thrilling to the results of his work. "I don't play," he said with an enigmatic smile.

"I had to make a choice, to be a player or to build guitars. Only a very expert player can test a guitar. So I have my friends do the testing and I do the making."

Actually, Ramirez has had little time in the last 20 years to do much building himself. Business is too demanding. His grandfather, Jose Ramirez, started the business in 1882. His father, Jose Ramirez, continued the work. Now he, the third Jose, has a son, also Jose, to carry on another generation and a daughter, too, with great promise as a guitar maker.

Jose Ramirez does the planning and the designing. The outline of a lute—the stringed, pear-shaped instrument—lay on the table before him, his latest project. In the workshop across the street, used by the family for 88 years, there are 22 artisans who do the actual construction.

"About four months are required from start to finish," Ramirez explained. "Each worker does four at a time. Much of the time goes into the slow drying of special varnishes."

The annual output is 1,200 guitars—1,000 classical six-string, 100 classical eight-string, and 100 flamenco, "lighter, gayer sounding, the kind you play at a party."

His daughter, Amalia, 23, was sitting next to him now as he talked and his compliments made her lower her head with a smile. "My son is very good but my daughter is very, very good with her hands," he said. "She may be one of the first women to build guitars."

Designs continue to evolve. Ramirez turned to another glass case and pointed out three 18th century instruments, small by comparison with his new guitars. Slowly rotating one of his guitars, he said: "The wood is very important, especially the top."

He uses rosewood from India for the bottom and sides, ebony under the strings, and in the crucial part on top, fir, cedar, spruce or pine from the United States' Pacific northwest.

He also is starting to make his own tuning pegs because he has become disappointed with the quality of those made by others.

Experts here say that this concern for quality is characteristic of no more than two builders in Spain and one each in the United States, England, France, Germany and Japan.

The guitar, like castanets and matadors, symbolizes Spain, but it is more the instrument of the elite than the masses, according to some.

"Music is not taught in regular schools," a Madrid mother lamented. "You ask me the place of the guitar in modern Spain and I am ashamed of my answers," one musical expert said. "There is a lack of musical education. There are very few good concert players, a big more flamenco."

"But many young people are taking an interest in the guitar influenced by pop music," Prof. Demetrio Bolles countered. He teaches at the Royal Superior Academy of Music in Madrid. "About half give up when they find how difficult the guitar is, but I now have 84 in classical guitar and we are considering additional classes in flamenco and electronic guitar."

Electronic guitar? "Well, you know electronic music is not only pop but also serious and that is what we will teach," Ballesteros said.

There was a hint in what they were saying however that Spain's guitar influence is more widely appreciated abroad than at home.

Ballesteros leaves in April for a second tour of American college campuses where he will conduct master's classes and give concerts.

"When I was there two years ago I had a huge turnout for my recitals," he said, pleased at the campus interest in the whole range of guitar music, including Renaissance, Baroque and modern.

Jose Tomas personifies the Spaniards who are serious about the history of guitar music. That fascination explains his choice of an eight-string guitar.

"It gives me two extra basses so that I can play, without sacrificing any of the original notes done for the lute, the vihuela, as well as the guitar."

The vihuela was the choice of Spanish musicians in the 16th century when the lute was common in the rest of Europe. (LAT)

German toy manufacturers are no longer laughing

By Harry Trimborn
GIENGEN, West Germany — The venerable German toy industry, renowned for the style and quality of its wares, views the coming season with a slight tinge of optimism—but for future seasons it sees only a steady decline.

The problem is children. There are just not enough around to sustain toy production and sales, and there will be progressively fewer youngsters in the future. West Germany's birth rate is one of the lowest in the world.

To meet the challenge, toy manufacturers are attempting to broaden the appeal of their wares by producing "adult" toys, collectible and decorative items.

Such efforts, plus growing affluence and leisure time, have blunted the impact of the declining birth rate and prompted cautious optimism over sale for this Christmas season.

In this booming economy, there certainly is no lack of money to buy the toys that the Weihnachtsmann, Germany's version of Santa Claus, will dispense to boys and girls—big or small.

Export sales are hurt by the rising value of the Deutschmark, but the industry is in good shape considering the troubles it suffered this century—two world wars with a runaway inflation in between. But the fact remains that only 9.8 babies are born yearly in West Germany for every

1,000 inhabitants. This gives the country a reproduction rate of only 65 per cent of the current population of just under 60 million. Last year there were 600,000 births, including about 100,000 born to foreign parents. In 1964 the number of births totalled 1.6 million.

The drop—caused by female liberation and the desire of couples to spend money on themselves rather than on children—is considered to be the major problem of the \$1.2 billion-a-year toy industry. Werner Nostheide, general manager of the Toy Promotion Group, said:

"When we brought up this problem five years ago, people in the industry laughed at us. They are no longer laughing."

Dieter Woelz, an official of the Marklin Co. in nearby Goppingen, said the falling birth rate presents a "terrific challenge" to the 120-year-old manufacturer of toy and model electric trains.

"We are still doing all right," said Dieter Kaiser, export manager of the Margarete Steiff Co. here in Giengen, 115 kilometers west of Stuttgart. His firm makes stuffed animals and is the creator of the "Teddy" bear. "But we will have to do something in the future," he added.

Both firms, which represent the extremes of the industry from precision, sophisticated toys that appeal to older children to the soft, cuddly play

things that delight infants, believe that efforts to recoup losses on the domestic market by boosting exports won't help much.

Their major foreign markets are in other parts of Europe, the United States and other industrialized areas that also are experiencing declining birth rates.

"About the only place left for us is Asia and Africa, where birth rates are still climbing," said Marklin's Woelz, "and they are not a big market for electric trains."

Kaiser, just back from a business trip to the Middle East, said Steiff would have difficulty finding customers in the region because of their unfamiliarity with its reputation. Compounding the company's problem is the competition from "cheap" toys manufactured in South Korea and other Asian countries.

Steiff is a family-owned company founded in the mid-19th century by Margarete Steiff, a polio-stricken dressmaker who originally fashioned toy elephants from felt as gifts for younger relatives and their friends. It declines to cut corners to be competitive.

"We will not compromise on quality," Kaiser said. "Quality has been a tradition of the company for nearly a century, and any shortcuts would have an adverse effect on our domestic, European and American markets."

Marklin now pitches about

30 per cent of its train sales to grownups such as Dietel Marahrens, an air traffic controller at Stuttgart Airport, who is one of the growing number of German model railroad hobbyists.

Marahrens, who came to the Marklin factory to buy an accessory no longer available in hobby shops, said his childhood interest in electric trains was revived by his teen-age son's train set.

Besides encouraging such father-son relationships in promoting its wares, Marklin has marketed an adults-only train system since 1972.

It is called the "mini club"—the smallest electric railway in the world. Based on a scale of one to 220, the mini club boasts of a locomotive only 2.5 centimeters long. The miniature engines and cars operate on tracks only a few millimeters wide.

And they are displayed in shops on shelves high enough that youngsters cannot touch them.

Steiff has far more limited options to expand the appeal of its products, designed for children up to the age of 12. It has, however, developed a "collectors' line" of small stuffed animals for adults. Its larger stuffed animals, such as life-

sized Irish setters and black panthers, are being promoted as home decorative items.

But manufacturers and retailers have opted out of one segment of the industry that seems to have great appeal—war toys.

The Toy Retailers Association, which represents about 2,500 outlets, recently agreed to a government appeal for a voluntary ban on the sale of war toys. In backing the ban, Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said: "Our generation in particular has a special responsibility towards those youngsters who did not experience the Second World War."

The ban, however, does not affect the sale of scale model warplanes, tanks and other military equipment, which the industry considers hobby items, not playthings. But it has agreed to a change in packaging of such models, no longer illustrating them against a background of battle scenes and other wartime settings.

The war-toy ban represents no great departure in German toy making and selling. Nostheide said. Such toys represented less than one per cent of the industry's output, largely because of unilateral decisions by individual toy makers against the production of such items. (LAT)

American mercenaries: What future?

By David Ottaway
SALISBURY — Americans who have been serving in the Rhodesian army as "professional soldiers" or mercenaries are now wondering how they will be treated by the U.S. government when they return home.

While in Rhodesia recently on a tour of Southern African countries, aides of Sen. George McGovern were approached by one such American who said he was representing ten others worried about whether they will be prosecuted for fighting in a foreign army or lose their standing in the U.S. Army Reserve.

The American, Capt. William (Lim) Atkins, 34, said he and his colleagues wanted Sen. McGovern to find out what will happen to them when and if they do go back.

"There is no law we have broken just by our participation in the Rhodesian army," Atkins said in an interview. "But there is that threat that we could lose our citizenship."

Of special concern to these Americans, many of whom are officers or NCOs in the Rhodesian forces is that their secret clearance in the U.S. Army Reserve will be lifted and they will not be able to get back in and qualify for retirement benefits.

Once estimated at around 400, the number of Americans still serving in the Rhodesian armed forces is thought to be no more than 100 and possibly as few as 50. Atkins said he did not know the exact figure and that he was only representing eleven officers and NCOs in his appeal to McGovern.

He met briefly with Jeff Smith, an aide to McGovern, in the lobby of Meikles Hotel but did not see the senator himself. Smith said he told Atkins he would have to write a letter before the senator's office would take up their case with State Department and U.S. Immigration officials.

Atkins said in an interview with the "Washington Post" that he and several of his colleagues had already been harassed by Federal Bureau of Investigation and State Department officials while on leave in the United States.

Atkins, who served from 1972 to early 1977 in the Prince George County police force, alleged that the harassment was aimed partly at getting him and others like him to work for the Central Intelligence Agency in Rhodesia.

He said that while on leave in the States in November, 1977, he was called in on three separate occasions by the State Department and questioned by six different persons.

He said he had had \$11,200 in his account in a Prince George County bank seized on the pretext that the money had been earned illegally in Rhodesia and that he had not paid U.S. taxes on it.

After threatening to go to court, Atkins said he got his savings back five months later. He said the money had been earned before he left the States to join the Rhodesian forces.

Atkins, who holds the rank of major in the U.S. Army Special Forces Reserve, alleged that he had been threatened by the State Department officials that if he did not co-

operate, "there were things they could do."

"They were trying to get me to work for them," he said referring to the CIA. "Basically, they tried to recruit me."

He also alleged he was further "harassed" by a local CIA agent when he returned to Rhodesia in March 1978. He said he thought the agent partly had a personal grudge against him, but that 70 per cent of the reason for his difficulties here was "professional."

He said that five guns he had brought back to Rhodesia with him were seized without reason by the police at the

instigation of an American living in Salisbury who he said was well known among other Americans to be a top CIA agent here.

Americans like Atkins, who is a helicopter pilot and has had three and a half years of experience in U.S. Army Special Forces in Vietnam, have been a valuable asset to the Rhodesian army, which is particularly strapped for such highly trained personnel.

While admitting there was a fringe of American lunatics who came to Rhodesia as "soldiers of fortune," or mercenaries, he said many like himself were here out of a

desire to halt the "Communist threat" and were professionally paid at the regular Rhodesian pay scale for their rank.

Atkins, holding the rank of captain, said he gets the equivalent of about \$725 a month, while he would be getting around \$1,250 in the U.S. Army. He denied there were any special "perks" or fringe benefits for foreigners serving in the Rhodesian armed forces.

He said he had worked in the Middle East for one year for a \$30,000 salary and that it was certainly not for money that he had come to fight in Rhodesia. (WP)



Cathay Pacific shares its heart with ancient Japan

Cathay Pacific Airways links its home base of Hong Kong with Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and all the major cities of Southeast Asia, as well as Australia, and the Middle East. Fly Cathay Pacific from Bahrain or Dubai. On board, you will be graciously assisted by our flight hostesses who come from the countries in Asia which we serve.

From the Heart of Asia.

Hong Kong's discovery airline
CATHAY PACIFIC
The Swire Group

Orient Travel and Tours, King Khalid Street, Alkhobar, Tel: 42727.

Intercontinental Hotel, Riyadh Tel: 34500 ext 172. Jeddah Palace Hotel, Jeddah, Tel: 46225

UNITED ARAB

SHIPPING COMPANY S.A.G.

THE NATIONAL FLAG LINE OF SAUDI ARABIA

ANNOUNCES THE ARRIVAL OF THEIR VESSELS TO BOTH DAMMAM AND JEDDAH PORTS ON THE PRESCRIBED DATES:

VESSELS NAME	E.T.A DAMMAM	E.T.A JEDDAH
IBN AL HAITHAM	22 - 12 1978	
TABUK	21 - 12 1978	
ARFAT	21 - 12 1978	
BLACK FORD	20 - 12 1978	

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR D/O TO AVOID ANY DELAYS

AGENT: YUSUF BIN AHMED KANOO

DAMMAM RYADH JEDDAH
TEL 23011 TEL 28942 TEL 71608, 742 41
P.O.B. 37 P.O.B. 753 P.O.B. 812

Vikings, Falcons, Eagles grab last berths in NFL playoffs

NEW YORK, Dec. 18 (AP) — The Minnesota Vikings and the Atlanta Falcons, who both lost, and the Philadelphia Eagles, who won, have gained the last three berths in the National Football League playoffs.

The Vikings, despite a 27-20 setback to the Oakland Raiders Sunday, became champions of the National Football Conference's Central Division for the sixth year in a row, with an 8-7-1 record — the same as Green Bay, but they were 1-0-1 against the Packers.

The Packers were eliminated from playoff contention by the Los Angeles Rams, who beat them, 31-14.

Atlanta, 9-7, also dropped its final game of the season, 42-21, to the St. Louis Cardinals Sunday, but the Falcons were assured of an NFC wild card playoff berth Saturday when the Chicago Bears defeated Washington, 14-10, eliminating the Redskins.

The Eagles, 9-7, earned the final NFC wild card spot, beating the New York Giants, 20-30.

Earlier, Los Angeles had

clinched the NFC West title and Dallas had won the NFC East.

In the American Football Conference, the five playoff teams were all determined before the final weekend, with New England winning the east, Pittsburgh taking the central, Denver capturing the west and Houston qualifying as the wild card teams.

Playoffs
In the opening round of the playoffs on Dec. 24, it will be Philadelphia at Atlanta and Miami vs. Houston.

The second round of the playoffs will begin on Dec. 30 with Miami or Denver at Pittsburgh and Atlanta or Minnesota at Dallas. The round will be completed Dec. 31, with Houston or Denver at New England and Philadelphia or Minnesota at Los Angeles.

In other weekend NFL games, Pittsburgh edged Denver, 21-17, Dallas whipped the New York Jets 30-7, the Cincinnati Bengals blitzed the Cleveland Browns, 48-16, the New Orleans Saints downed the Tampa Bay Buccaneers, 17-10, the Detroit Lions wal-

loped the San Francisco 49ers, 33-14, the Buffalo Bills beat the Baltimore Colts, 21-14, the Seattle Seahawks topped the Kansas City Chiefs, 23-19, and the San Diego Chargers crushed Houston, 45-24.

Withstood
Oakland, 9-7, built a 21-0 lead against Minnesota with the help of touchdowns by Fred Biletnikoff and Charles Phillips 17 seconds apart, then withstood Fran Tarkenton's three touchdown strikes in defeating the Vikings.

Cullen Bryant rushed for 117 yards and scored twice and Pat Haden tossed one touchdown pass and set up another TD, leading Los Angeles, 12-4, past Green Bay, dashing the Packers' playoff chances. Jim Hart hurled three touchdowns and ran for two TDs, helping St. Louis, 6-10, smash Atlanta.

Steve Schubert's 73-yard punt return for a touchdown and Walter Payton's 44-yard scoring run led Chicago, 7-9, over Washington, 8-8, Saturday.

Philadelphia whipped the Giants, 6-10, with the help of Wilbert Montgomery's two



HADEN: Los Angeles Rhodes scholar quarterback Pat Haden, who has been much criticized since taking over from Joe Namath as No. 1 QB, tossed one TD pass and set up another TD to dash Green Bay's playoff hopes.

first-quarter touchdowns and 100-yard rushing games by Montgomery and Mike Hogan, then had to wait about three hours before finding out whether it would make the playoffs. The Eagles needed either a loss by Minnesota or Green Bay to get in — and both the Vikings and Packers were beaten.

League's best
Pittsburgh's Terry Bradshaw tossed two scoring passes, giving him 28 for the season — the most since the pro foot-

ball merger in 1970 — as the Steelers raised their record to 14-2, best in the league, holding off playoff-bound Denver, 10-6, by stopping the Broncos on the one-yard line on the game's final play.

Dallas, the defending Super Bowl champion, finished with a 12-4 record, including six straight victories, beating the Jets, 8-8, as Tony Dorsett rushed for 121 yards — lifting his season total to 1,325 yards — and scored twice, once on a 54-yard sprint with

a recovered fumble. Cincinnati, 4-12, won its third in a row, routing Cleveland, 38-8, as Ken Anderson completed 14 of 22 passes for two touchdowns and Pete Johnson rumbled for a club-record 160 yards. Despite the loss, Browns coach Sam Rutigliano was rewarded with a new, five-year contract.

Injuries
New Orleans' Archie Manning connected on 25 of 36 passes for 250 yards, including a game-winning 1-yarder to Jimmy Giles, as the Saints, 7-9, downed injury-riddled Tampa Bay, 5-11.

Dexter Bussey ran for two

touchdowns and Benny Ricardo kicked four field goals, helping Detroit, 7-9, smash San Francisco, 2-14, which finished with the league's worst record. The crippled 49ers, who wound up playing safety Bruce Taylor and wide-receiver Freddie Solomon at quarterback after injuries to Steve Deberg and Scott Bull, lost four of 10 fumbles, lost the ball once on a fumbled punt and had three passes intercepted.

Buffalo's Terry Miller scored on a 60-yard run while becoming the 10th rookie in National Football League history to rush for more than 1,000

yards in a season and leading the Bills, 5-11, to victory over the Colts before a crowd of 25,415, the smallest in Baltimore since 1954. The Colts wound up last in the AFC East after winning the title three years in a row.

Rushed
Al Hunter rushed for over 100 yards and scored his first two touchdowns of the season on runs of 1 and 55 yards, the latter on a fourth down play, leading the Seattle Seahawks, 9-7, to victory over the Kansas City Chiefs 4-12.

San Diego, 9-7, got four touchdown passes and 369 yards passing from Dan Fouts in riddling Houston, 10-6.

European football roundup

LONDON, Dec. 18 (R) — Results of weekend soccer matches in European First Divisions:

Belgium
Anderlecht 1 Beringen 0
Winterslag 2 Antwerp 2
Beerschot 0 Waregem 0
Charleroi 3 Louviere 0
Lokeren 3 Liegeois 0
Lierse 1 Waterschei 0
Courtrai 1 Bruges 1
Standard 0 Beveren 1
Berchem 0 Molenbeek 1

After 17 games, Beveren leads with 25 points from Antwerp and Anderlecht with 21, Bruges, Molenbeek and Lokeren with 20 and Waterschei and Beringen with 17. Molenbeek has a game in hand.

Portugal
Famalicão 0 Benfica 1
Estoril 1 Braga 4
Viseu 1 Barre 0
Sporting 1 Marítimo 0
Beira 2 Porto 3
Guimarães 1 Beira 1
Boavista 1 Académico 0
After 13 matches, Benfica leads with 20 points from Porto with 19 and Sporting and Braga with 17.

Greece
Apollon 0 PAOK 0
AEK 2 Kastoria 1
Egaleo 0 Panathinaikos 0
Aris 1 Panionios 0
Yannina 1 OFI 1
Ethnikos 1 Iraklis 0
Larsia 2 Panathinaikos 0
Kavala 2 Rodos 0
Panathinaikos 0 Olympiakos 1

After the 11th round AEK leads Aris, both with 18 points, on goal difference from Ethnikos with 17, Olympiakos, also with 17, and Panathinaikos with 15.

Italy
Atalanta 0 Fiorentina 0
Avellino 3 Ascoli 1
Bologna 1 Napoli 1
Inter 0 Vicenza 0
Perugia 1 Catanzaro 0
Roma 1 Juventus 0
Torino 2 Lazio 2
Verona 1 Milan 3

After the 12th round Milan leads with 19 points from Perugia with 18, Inter and Fiorentina with 15 and Torino and Juventus with 14.

Spain
Sevilla 3 Racing 1
Rayo 0 Valencia 1
Sociedad 3 Salamanca 1
Zaragoza 1 Real Madrid 0
Espanol 0 Barcelona 2
Sporting 4 Athletic M.B. 3
Celta 3 Burgos 2
Hercules 2 Recreativo 0
Atletico M. 1 Las Palmas 1
After Sunday's 13th round, Real Madrid headed the table with 18 points from Atletico Madrid with Sporting, also with 16, and Barcelona, Athletic Bilbao, and Sevilla with 15.

France
Sochaux 1 Bastia 0
Rheims 0 Monaco 2
Nîmes 4 Laval 0
Lille 1 Nantes 3
Metz 1 Strasbourg 2

Paris FC 1 Paris-S.G. 1
St. Etienne 3 Lyons 0
Nice 2 Nancy 2
Angers 1 Marseille 1
Bordeaux 1 Valenciennes 0
Strasbourg leads with 33 points, from Nantes with 32, St. Etienne, also with 32, Monaco with 31, and Bordeaux, with 30.

Holland
Haarlem 3 Alkmaar 2
Eagles 1 den Haag 1
Eindhoven 2 Sparta 1
Venlo 1 Nijmegen 1
Vitesse 3 Maastricht 0
Feyenoord 1 Utrecht 0
Roda 2 Zwolle 0
Volendam 3 Breda 0
Twente 2 Ajax 3

After 17 games, Ajax leads with 26 points from Roda, also with 26, PSV Eindhoven with 23, Feyenoord with 21, and Alkmaar with 20, Feyenoord and Eindhoven have a game in hand.

West Germany
Borussia Dortmund 2
Borussia M. 1 Fortuna D. U.
Stuttgart 3 Darmstadt 0
Schalke 4 E. Borswick 4
Bremen 3 Nurnberg 1
Bayern 0 Hamburg 1
Aminia Bielefeld vs Borussia Dortmund (postponed)
Hertha 0 Cologne 2

Kaiserslautern leads with 26 from Hamburg with 23, Stuttgart with 22, Eintracht Frankfurt with 20, and Fortuna Dusseldorf, Bayern Munich and Schalke with 18.

South Korea overtakes North

Japan streaks beyond China's reach

BANGKOK, Thailand, Dec. 18 (AP) — South Korean boxers slugged their way to five Asian Games titles Monday night, edging ahead of political rival North Korea into third place in the Games' gold medal race.

Japan won the women's volleyball crown, three more track and field golds and one boxing title, pulling out of China's reach in the race to be Games champion.

Japan, with 67 gold medals, 53 silvers and 40 bronzes with two days left in the games, is approaching its 1974 total of 75-49-51.

China, which does not participate in the boxing, gained just one gold Monday when its women's foil fencing team finished ahead of Japan and Indonesia.

The Chinese had 41 golds, 43 silver and 38 bronzes and were expected to gain about a dozen golds Tuesday in badminton, table tennis and men's and women's basketball, finishing well above their 1974 total of 36-28-17. China was third then to Iran, which is not represented here because of political turmoil at home.

South Korea had six boxers in the finals, and five of them won.

North Korea had three, with only one winner. Aside from Japan's one gold, other boxing winners were Pakistan with two and Thailand and Indonesia with one each.

Besides its boxing titles, South Korea added Lee Duck-hee's women's singles title in tennis for its 15th gold of the games. It also has 19 silvers and 27 bronzes. North Korea has 14-13-12.

On the track, India's Gita Zutshi won the women's 800 meters and Thailand kept up its domination of the sprints with Tiny Usanee Loupinkarn's victory in the women's 200, after losing in the women's 100. Japan won the men's 1,500, the men's 4x400-meter relay and the triple jump, in which Masami Nakanishi was the only record breaker of the day.

Zutshi kicked past two North Koreans on the final stretch, but said that as she passed Dong Sun Jung, the Korean pulled her arm three times.

She won in 2 minutes 7.7 seconds, with Dong second in

2:07.9 and North Korean Yung Ae Jang third in 2:08.3.

In men's basketball, China downed North Korea 115-80 and South Korea coasted past Thailand 100-72, leaving those two undefeated teams to battle for the basketball gold Tuesday night.

In losers' bracket games, Iraq beat Bahrain, 93-52, Kuwait downed Hong Kong, 91-77, Malaysia beat Saudi Arabia, 83-63, and Pakistan trounced winless Qatar 150-63. This was the first time Qatar had scored more than 50 points.

In men's volleyball losers' bracket, Saudi Arabia came back to defeat Pakistan, 9-15, 16-14, 15-8, 10-15, 15-10.

Knicks McAdoo explodes off bench

NEW YORK, Dec. 18 (AP) — New York Knicks' sharpshooter Bob McAdoo, on the shooting list for 12 games because of a bruised toe, came back with a vengeance, scoring 41 points to lead his team to a 111-105 National Basketball Association victory over the Atlanta Hawks Sunday. It took McAdoo only 11

seconds to register his first basket once coming off the bench. Later in the game, it was his 10-foot jumper that tied the game at 71 and a stuff shot that put the Knicks ahead for the first time. The lead changed hands four times after that before Mike Glenn's jumper put the Knicks ahead to stay at 86-85 early in the final period.

In other NBA action, the Portland Trail Blazers defeated the Denver Nuggets

123-110, the Philadelphia 76ers stopped the Los Angeles Lakers 103-96, the Cleveland Cavaliers trimmed the Seattle SuperSonics, 101-91, the Milwaukee Bucks defeated the Chicago Bulls 117-101, the San Diego Clippers took a 116-110 decision over the Phoenix Suns and the Golden State Warriors stopped the New Orleans Jazz, 104-96.

Tom Owens scored a career-high 35 points, including 15 from the foul line, to pace Portland over Denver.

Hempel's Industrial Coatings

OPENED THEIR NEW OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE IN **RIYADH**

PHONE: 42529

Daily open from 0800 - 1700
Fridays Closed

INDUSTRIAL - DECORATIVE PAINTS
AVAILABLE NOW FROM OUR RIYADH STOCK

HEMPEL'S PAINT **saudi arabia**

Factory and Head office: DAMMAM, Industrial Estate.
Phone 26677-78 Telex 601038 DAMMA

AL-KHAIMA
(THE TENT)

Invites you to share in having meals that you will like

Saturday: Luxurious Saudi meals
Sunday: Sea food from Dahrn by plan
Monday: Luxurious Lebanese meals
Tuesday: Birds
Wed. day: Italian meals
Thursday: International food
Friday: Noon: varetities with carl.
Evening: Open Buffet with I am b
Everyday: Lebanese Appetizers

AL-KHAIMA Varetities
With the Best Regard of Bustan Hotel

TEL. 69212 - 69123

Middle East Express Lines
From **Australia & New Zealand**

Direct to the GULF, FULL CONTAINER SERVICE EVERY **25 DAYS**

MV SUN EMERALD MV SUN DIAMOND

AGENTS
Haji Abdullah Alireza & Co. Ltd.

POST BOX 8, DAMMAM
Telephones: 24133/34 Telegram: ZAINALREZA
25738 25 Telex 601038 DAMMA

PAINT FACTORY AT YOUR SERVICE

So to speak all kinds of paints are now being produced in Saudi Arabia by **ARABIAN DANISH PAINT COMPANY LTD.**
P.O. Box: 7532 Riyadh C.R. 11456
on licence from S. Dyrup & Co. A/S, Copenhagen, Denmark.

The production comprises all building, industrial and automotive paints as f.inst. Latex Emulsion Paints, Synthetic Enamels, Anticorrosive Paints, Epoxy and Chlorinated Rubber Paints, Baking Enamels, Cellulose Laquers for cars and wooden furniture, Traffic Marking Paints etc etc.

We welcome your particular inquiries and your visit at our plant in the Industrial Estate in Riyadh (near the Railway Station).

DYRUP paints are available at:

RIYADH:
Al Monifi, Al Kharj Road, P.O. Box 602, Phone 29331. (car paints).
Middle East Trading Development Est., Sharia Omar Ben Al Khattab, (opposite Riyadh Power Station), P.O. Box 5240, Phone 26558. (Building paints).

JEDDAH:
Al Ghoneim Agencies, Khalid Ben Al Waleed Street, near Atlas Hotel, P.O. Box 1542, (Building and Industrial paints).
International Paints and Maintenance Stores, P.O. Box 1416, Phone 29503. (Car paints).

DAMMAM/ AL KHOBAR:
Bukhari Trading Est., P.O. Box 1542, Phone 27454, (Building and Industrial paints).
Dejlal Trading Est., P.O. Box 2406, Phone 20906 or 42232. (Car paints).

BUREIDA:
Abdalah Al Saleh Al Jacethan Est., P.O. Box 156, Phone 956.

AL KHARJ:
Shelywih Seif Al Subaiy, Phone 8062.

DYRUP'S PAINTS - EQUIVALENT TO QUALITY

EEC okays final draft of new monetary system

BRUSSELS, Dec. 18 (UPI) — Spurred on by the announcement of an oil price increase and a new drop in the dollar, finance ministers of the European Common Market Monday approved the final draft of a new monetary system to take effect Jan. 1.

A spokesman for the ministers said the 14.5 per cent oil price hike announced by oil-producing nations Sunday "just proved our point" that Western Europe needed to unite its economies against outside destabilizing influences.

"The European Monetary System was created to link our currencies in a zone of monetary stability, and when

you see what is happening to oil prices and the dollar, you can see how right we were," the spokesman said.

All nine Common Market countries except Britain will participate in the new system, which will allow their currencies to fluctuate by no more than 2.25 per cent. The exception is Italy, which will be allowed a 6 per cent margin of fluctuation while it tries to bring its inflation rate and unemployment rate in line with the other member states.

U.S. officials have privately expressed concern that the system will further weaken the dollar as participating countries sell dollars to keep their

own currencies from dropping out of the permitted range of fluctuation.

European officials previously minimized such a possibility, and promised to consult closely with the United States when making dollar sales.

Monday, in contrast, a spokesman said the eight members in the system "will sell dollars whenever we feel it is necessary."

"Don't ask us to stabilize the dollar — ask the United States. We are not responsible for the dollar, and we are much more vulnerable to currency fluctuations, because our economies are more dependent on imports than the United States," he said.

First steel strike in Ruhr continues

DUESSELDORF, West Germany, Dec. 18 (AP) — The first strike in 50 years in West Germany's Ruhr steel producing industry continued Monday despite what looked like an earlier compromise acceptable to workers and employers.

The tariff commission of the powerful Metal Workers Union rejected a mediation offer for a three-year contract, which offered a virtual 39-hour week by 1980 and a per cent pay hike.

The union's original demand for the region's 308,000 steel and iron workers had been steps towards a 35-hour week from the present 40 hours and a 5 per cent pay increase.

The union rejected the mediation offer worked out in 21 hours of continued negotiation with both sides Sunday because, the workers' tariff commission said, it was of benefit to only about half its members.

Meanwhile shortened shifts were threatened in the metal manufacturing industry as a result of the iron and steel producer strike in the Ruhr, Bremen and Osnabrueck, the employers told the daily newspaper "Osnabruecker Zeitung."

Radio, TV employees stage strike in Spain

MADRID, Dec. 18 (AP) — Hundreds of government television and radio employees went on strike Monday in the first walkout in history against the state-run media.

Government television and radio executives said, however, that supervisory personnel would maintain normal programming.

Strike leaders claimed at

least 20 per cent of television personnel and radio's 8,500 employees were idle as the strike got underway several hours ahead of the normal afternoon start of television.

Nine transmitters of Spanish national radio did not heed the strike call and operated normally, the news agency Europa Press said.

Strike leaders said they planned to stay out 72 hours in a dispute with the government over a new contract that expires at the end of the year. The strike committee attacked the government for sending telegrams to workers to report to work and publishing the work order in the official gazette.

The television-radio strike was the first of a series of labor crises facing the government with more than 5,000 contracts affecting four million workers — about one fourth of the labor force — to be negotiated at the end of this year and next year.

The unions have denounced the Spanish Businessmen's Association ceiling of 10 per cent on wage increases for next year.

The labor strikers threatened to tangle the Christmas holidays with Madrid hotel workers scheduling a new year's eve strike and air controllers scheduling a strike for Dec. 29.

Red Indian town uses solar energy

PHOENIX, Arizona, Dec. 18 (R) — An isolated desert settlement of American Indians has become the world's first solar-powered village, an Energy Department official said.

Until now the 96 Indian inhabitants of Schuchuli village in central Arizona had relied on paraffin lamps for their lighting and there was no electric power for refrigerators or washing machines.

Sunday, a \$100,000 solar energy system was switched on the energy department said. "Schuchuli will show that solar technology can one day bring a better life to millions of people who live in isolated settlements."

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Monday	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.36	3.36
Pound Sterling	181.00	181.00
Deutsche Mark (100)	203.00	203.25
Swiss F (100)	79.00	79.00
French F (100)	4.10	4.10
Italian Lira (1000)	112.00	112.00
Lebanese Lira (100)	81.00	87.40
Syrian Lira (100)	4.90	4.83
Egyptian Pound	12.30	12.35
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.40	11.33
Jordanian Dinar	88.00	87.80
Emirates Dirham (100)	8.80	8.78
Qatari Riyal (100)	46.00	46.50
Bahraini Dinar	9.85	9.85
Iranian Riyal (100)	74.50	74.00
Yemeni Riyal (100)	79.00	86.25
South Yemeni Dinar	—	42.00
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	54.15
Indian Rupee (100)	23.100	—
Pakistani Rupee (100)	2.700	—
Gold kg	665	—
Silver kg bar	—	—
10 Tolas bar	—	—

Supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah, Tel. 23815

Third World experts urge end to 'polite dialogue'

DAR ES SALAAM, Dec. 18 (AP) — A meeting of Third World economic and social experts has called for an end to "polite dialogue" with the developed countries and the start of a phase of organized pressure from the poor countries to create a new world

economic order.

At the close of a three-day meeting Sunday in the northern Tanzanian town of Arusha, the conference chairman, Commonwealth Secretary General Shridath Ramphal, said: "The South should graduate from an era of supplication to

that of genuine negotiations, backed up by a disciplined agenda and an ever-increasing countervailing power."

The meeting, which was attended for a day by Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere, brought together 25 of the Third World's leading experts in economic and social affairs and was dubbed the "South-South dialogue" because, unlike previous North-South dialogues, it involved only representatives of the poor countries, located primarily in the Southern Hemisphere.

Reporting on the meeting, Ramphal said the experts agreed "the age of polite dialogue with the developed countries is over and the phase of organized pressure should begin."

"The real question is not what the North can do for the South, but what the South can do for itself."

He said that the North-South dialogue has degenerated into a pattern of the South demanding change and the North systematically rejecting each proposal for change.

Kuwaiti bank finances cement plant

KUWAIT, Dec. 18 (R) — Ahalhi Bank of Kuwait and four other banks have signed a joint guarantee facility of \$67.5 million in favor of the Gulf Cement Company of Ras al-Khaimah in the United Arab Emirates to construct a cement factory.

A statement by Ahalhi Bank said it was manager of the guarantee facility which also included American Express International Banking Corporation, Arab-African International Bank, the Industrial Bank of Kuwait and Kuwait Foreign Trading, Contracting and Investment Company.

The factory, to be built by Ube Industries of Tokyo with an annual production of about one million tons, is expected to be completed in 1982, the statement said.

Strike leaders said they planned to stay out 72 hours in a dispute with the government over a new contract that expires at the end of the year. The strike committee attacked the government for sending telegrams to workers to report to work and publishing the work order in the official gazette.

The television-radio strike was the first of a series of labor crises facing the government with more than 5,000 contracts affecting four million workers — about one fourth of the labor force — to be negotiated at the end of this year and next year.

The unions have denounced the Spanish Businessmen's Association ceiling of 10 per cent on wage increases for next year.

The labor strikers threatened to tangle the Christmas holidays with Madrid hotel workers scheduling a new year's eve strike and air controllers scheduling a strike for Dec. 29.

NCSC

National Computer Services Centre IBM 370/115/125 DOS-VS

Applicants are invited for the following positions:-

1. Operations Manager.
- 5 — 7 years in IBM operations preferably with OS experience.

To have held a position in operations previously with at least two years in the software programming field.

2. Operator.
- Min. 3 — 4 years with at least one year in lead capacity.

Contact Mr. Adel Malaika 54661/54592 for appointment or write to P.O. Box 7072, Jeddah.

Only people with transferable residence permit (Iqama) need apply.



PORTS AUTHORITY KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS. DATE: 18.12.1978/18.12.1978 TIME: 0700 HRS.

Vessels Working	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
1	TAI SHOU	SOEASIA	GEN. STEEL	16/12/1978
4	IRISH ROWAN	G.M.S.	GENERAL	15/12/1978
7	STOLZENFELS	ALIREZA	GENERAL	13/12/1978
10	PLOTINOS	KANOO	GEN. STEEL	17/12/1978
12	TILAPA	ORRI	BANANAS	16/12/1978
14	STRATHMAY	KANOO	GEN. CONTRS.	16/12/1978
16	CRESTA IV	S.A.L.T.E.	GENERAL/TIMBER	16/12/1978
17	ALBATTANI	SOEASIA	HYDRATED LIME	16/12/1978
18	NADIA	ALIREZA	C. CEMENT	16/12/1978
21	ASIA ROSE (D.B.)	KANOO	BULK CEMENT	17/12/1978
26	IBN BAJAH (2ND CALL)	ORRI	LOADING E.CONTR.	17/12/1978
28	NEDON	ORRI	GEN LIME	15/12/1978

SCP

Recent Arrivals

ALBATTANI	SOEASIA	HYDRATED LIME	17/12/1978
TILAPA	ORRI	BANANAS	17/12/1978
PLOTINOS	KANOO	GEN. STEEL	17/12/1978
STOLZENFELS	ALIREZA	GENERAL	18/12/1978

Vessels Expected Within 24 Hours

SEATRAN	ALQURASHI
ROTTERDAM	U.E.P.
CLIMAX EMERALD	G.M.S.
GEORGE L.	U.E.P.
PING CHAU	KANOO
TORSEN MAERSK	I.A.C.C.
ALPHA PROGRESS	

TONNAGE DISCHARGED: 19,572

WAITING TIME: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

Good News for SMOKERS The Amazing Tooth Paste

ZACT Lion
for smokers

Removes nicotine-tar and fights bad breath, fresh mint flavor with Herbal Aroma

TAMER
Jeddah Riyadh Al Khobar
23982 24853 42115

SAUDI ARABIA LINKED TO WORLD MARKETS

Saudi Research & Investment Limited announces the opening in Jeddah of a service which puts Saudi Arabian investors, and expatriates, in round-the-clock contact for the first time with the London Stock Exchange and all key financial centres.

A direct two-way teleprinter link, via the London offices of Rowe Rudd & Co. Limited, enables buying and selling orders to be transmitted all over the world at any time.

Other services include international investment advice; complete portfolio management; and dealings in gold, diamonds, fine art, commodities, and property.

Contact Derek Dyer, Investment Manager
SAUDI RESEARCH & INVESTMENT LIMITED
Ground Floor, Binladin Building
Medina Road, Jeddah, PO Box 6474
Telephone: Jeddah 53908

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price	Closing Date
* Directorate General of Investigations	Building of an annex to the Directorate's premises at Khozam Palace	xx	1000	Dec. 31
* " " "	Machinery and technical equipment	xx	xx	Jan. 7
* " " "	Supply and installation of telephone exchanges at the Directorate's branches in Yanbu, Dammam, Baha and Taif	xx	xx	Jan. 14
* Saudi Arabian Airlines	New air operations offices at Jeddah airport	xxx	50	Dec. 25
* Directorate General of Municipal and Rural Affairs, Western Province	Asphalting, paving and lighting of streets in Qunfuzah	xx	200	Jan. 13
* Ministry of Agency for Endowments Affairs	Installation of water meters in the apartments of Jafar Mirk building in Shubaikah	xx	30	Jan. 13



PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF 18TH DECEMBER 1978

1-VESSELS		18TH DECEMBER 1978		
DISCHARGING				
BERTH	VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
1A	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—
3	ANNOULA TSARIS	O.C.E.	REEFER	15/12/1978
4	OCEAN HAPPINESS	A.B.T.	CONTAINERS, GENERAL	16/12/1978
5	BADR	BAROON	LOADING VEHICLES	16/12/1978
			GENERAL	
6	AGIOS GERASSIMOS	RED SEA	GENERAL, CONTAINERS	15/12/1978
6	GREEN VALLEY (BROS)	KANOO	GENERAL	14/12/1978
7	MARE BOREALE	STAR NAV.	FRUITS	14/12/1978
8	MINERVA II	AL WANI	CND. FOOD-GENERAL	14/12/1978
8	ASIR	SAUDI LINES	DISCHARGED TINS	14/12/1978
			GHEE LOAD CARS	
9	—	—	—	—
10	CHAR CHUN	ABDALLAH	C.F.S. GEN. TIM. CND.	13/12/1978
			GOODS, P.WOOD	
11	WINONA	ALSAADA	RICE & GENERAL	13/12/1978
12	GRIGORIOS C IV	ALPHA	REEFER GENERAL	17/12/1978
13	—	—	—	—
14	GEORGE Z	O.C.E.	REEFER	12/12/1978
15	STALO 2	A.A.	BAGGED CEMENT	29/11/1978
16	—	—	—	—
17	SAID I	FAYEZ	GENERAL	12/12/1978
18	ACHILLEUS	ROLACO	BULK CEMENT	21/11/1978
19	—	—	—	—
20	PEKARI	M.E.S.A.	BANANAS	16/12/1978
21	BRITTENBURG	ALGEZIRAH	GENERAL, CONTRS.	17/12/1978
22	TYSLA	BARBER	CONTAINERS GEN.	16/12/1978
23	FILIPINAS SAUDI I	S.A.M.A.	ACCOMMODATION SHIP	—
25	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—
28	—	—	—	—
29	CHARITY	GULF	BAGGED SUGAR	13/12/1978
30	VINOGENZIA	ORRI	BAGGED BARLEY	14/12/1978
41	PANAGIHA	OCEAN TRD.	GEN. STEEL LUB. OIL	12/12/1978
42	OCEAN CORACLE	ALSAADA	GENERAL REBAR	17/12/1978
43	FUZLAAN	S.E.A.	BAGGED CEMENT	15/12/1978
44	TZANEEN	STAR NAV.	FRUITS	17/12/1978

RO RO	—	—	—
MERZARIO PERSIA	A.E.T.	RO RO	16/12/1978

Vessels Working at Anchorage

NIL	—	—	—
2-Recent Arrivals			
GRIGORIOS C	ALPHA	GENERAL CARGO	17/12/1978
BRITTENBURG	ALGEZIRAH	GENERAL CARGO	17/12/1978
AMAL	BAABOUD	DURRA	17/12/1978
MARKOS	BAROON	BAGGED CEMENT	17/12/1978

3-Vessels Expected Within 24 Hours

NAWAZA	ROLACO	STEEL	16/12/1978
FRIGNITZ	SHOBKESH	GENERAL CARGO	18/12/1978
ASIR	SAUDI LINE	GHEE	18/12/1978
BADR	BAROON	TO LOAD CARS	18/12/1978
JADE BAY	S.E. ASIA	GENERAL CARGO	18/12/1978

4-TONNAGES DISCHARGED (Freight tons) : 73555

WAITING TIME: NIL

Importers having goods on the abovementioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any enquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

International Finance

International Bourse, commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

**INDUSTRIAL
GASES PRODUCTION
CAN MAKING
SHIPBUILDING
HONDA PRODUCTS
YANMAR PRODUCTS**

ABDULLAH HASHIM ESTS.
JEDDAH MECCA RIYADH DAMMAM
33045-37418 25403 28032-23592 24720-2473

السعر الاسهم في البورصات الدولية الرئيسية
INTERNATIONAL STOCK EXCHANGES

LONDON STOCKS

[illegible][illegible]

	Dec. 15	Dec. 14	Dec. 13	Dec. 12	Dec. 11	Dec. 10	A year ago
Government Secs.	68.98	66.60	68.72	68.88	69.01	68.97	76.59
Fixed Interest	70.17	70.03	70.11	70.34	70.26	70.37	79.90
Industrial Ordinary	48.11	47.73	48.07	48.54	48.02	49.53	47.21
Gold Mines	136.7	131.1	133.9	135.5	139.7	134.4	139.8
Gold Mines (incl.	64.5	64.7	67.4	68.6	108.1	97.2	101.5
Ord. Inv.	6.00	6.03	6.00	5.95	5.97	5.95	5.45
Earnings % (incl.	15.86	15.92	15.88	15.70	15.25	15.45	17.40
P/E Ratio (incl.	8.19	8.15	8.19	8.27	8.38	8.40	8.31
Dividends paid	3,529	3,964	4,178	4,182	4,619	4,316	3,572
Equity turnover %	—	68.10	72.22	66.17	67.59	97.93	57.1
Equity bargains total	—	13,589	14,469	14,664	16,425	19,306	9,712

		1978		Shoe Completion		SE ACTIVITY	
		High	Low	High	Low	Dec.	Dec.
						13	14
						-- Daily	
Govt. Secs.	78.58	67.92	127.4	49.18		Edg.-Edged	151.2
	(3/11)	(11/1)	(9/1)(56)	(3/1)(75)		Industrial	146.4
Fixed Int.	81.27	69.30	150.4	58.33		Speculative	25.6
	(9/1)	(11/1)	(23/1)(47)	(3/1)(75)		Totals	29.9
Ind. Ord.	63.4	63.4				4-day Edg.	88.6
	(14/9)	(2/3)	(14/9)(77)	(26/40)		Edg.-Edged	154.3
Govt. Mtns.	206.6	124.1	442.3	43.5		Industrial	147.8
	(14/1)	(11/1)	(14/1)	(14/1)		Speculative	31.3
Govt. Mtns.	132.3	90.3	337.1	54.3		Totals	97.6
	(14/8)	(14/4)	(34/74)	(25/76)			96.3

BASE LENDING RATES			
A.B.N. Bank	12 1/2%	Greyhound Community	12 1/2%
Allied Irish Bank Ltd.	12 1/2%	Griffiths	12 1/2%
Bank of America Export Bk.	12 1/2%	●Guaranty National	12 1/2%
Amro Bank	12 1/2%	●Hankins Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Australia	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Canada	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of China	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of India	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Japan	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Korea	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of London	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Mexico	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of New York	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Paris	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Rome	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of San Francisco	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Shanghai	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of South Africa	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Sweden	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Switzerland	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Taiwan	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Thailand	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Tokyo	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Union	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Vietnam	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of West Indies	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Yugoslavia	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Zaire	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of Zimbabwe	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Caribbean	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Pacific	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Middle East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the North	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the South	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the West	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the World	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the Americas	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	12 1/2%
Bank of the East	12 1/2%	●Harris Bank	

• Anatomy Charts	12 1/2%
• Members of the Accepting House Committee	
• Today deposits on 100, 1-month deposits 10 1/2%	
• 1-day deposits on sum of £18,000 and under 18%, up to £25,000 18% and over £25,000 18 1/2%	
• Call money over £100,000 18%	
• Demand deposits 10%	

DOLLAR SALES			
Goldstar	2,8592		
Jeonhyang Franch	36,450		
Jeonhyangmark	1,8998		
Joong Kook Dollar	4,7786		
Franch Franch	4,5630		
Jeonhyang Linc	845,000		
Jeonhyang Yes	195,359		

DOLLAR CROSSES			
PORT	46,78-46,90		
SERK	4,4185-4,4195		
FRN	90.78-90.84		
SPAIN	71.30-71.40		
MEXICO	Unavailable		

Step, one month 41-47 cins, two months 39-78 cins, three months 31-37 cins, six months 283-298 dins, twelve months 418-480 cins.
Cost one month 4-10 pms, two months 3-5 pms, three months 1-10 pms, six months 48-44

REST RATES اسعار فوائد العملات الأوروبية

Dutch Guilder	Swiss Franc	W. German Mark	French Franc	Italian Lira	Asian Dollar	Japanese Yen
8%—9	-7/16-3/16	3/4-3/4	6%—7	18-14	—	3 3/16-5 3/16
8%—9	-7/16-3/16	3/4-3/4	7%—7 1/2	12-14	11%—11 1/2	—1 1/2
9%—9 1/2	-3/16-1/16	3 11/16-13 1/16	9%—10	14-15	10 15/16-10 7/16	1-1 1/2
9%—9 1/2	-3/16-1/16	3 11/16-13 1/16	9%—10	14 1/2-15 1/2	10 15/16-11 1/16	1 1/2-2 1/2
10%—10 1/2	10-11	13 1/16-13 1/2	9%—10 1/2	—	—	2 1/2-3 1/2

for certificates of deposit: One month 10.45-10.55 per cent; three months 11.05-11.15 per cent; six months term Eurodollar deposits: two years 10%-10.5% per cent; three years 10%-10.5% per cent; five years 10 7/16-10 1/2% per cent. Short-term rates are call for sterling, U.S. dollars and Canadian dollars; two days' notice for Singapore.

COMMODITY PRICES

المعادن الرئيسية

المواد
BASIC MATERIALS

December 13 Landed Price

COCOA		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per tonne	
December	1981	1976
March	2027	2025
May	2053	2054
July	2058	2059
September	2059	2060
December	2013	2011
March	2010	2000

RUBBER		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	Price per kilo	
January	50.00	57.50
February	50.50	58.40
March	50.75	59.50
April	50.50	60.85
July	50.20	63.80
Oct-December	65.25	65.25
January	67.66	67.66
April	69.20	69.75
July-September	72.85	72.80

ARABICA COFFEE		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per 50 Kilo	
January	UNQO	UNQO
February	UNQO	UNQO
March	UNQO	UNQO
April	UNQO	UNQO
May	UNQO	UNQO
June	UNQO	UNQO
July	UNQO	UNQO
August	UNQO	UNQO
September	UNQO	UNQO
October	UNQO	UNQO
November	UNQO	UNQO
December	UNQO	UNQO

ROBUSTA COFFEE		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per tonne	
January	1322	1320
March	1192	1191
May	1143	1148
July	1125	1122
September	1070	1095
November	1069	1076
January	1065	

WHITE SUGAR		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per long ton	
January	165.50	163.50
February	168.50	167.75
April	174.25	173.50
July	175.25	174.25
September	176.80	176.25
November	176.80	176.25
January	180.25	179.50
April	184.25	

RAW SUGAR		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per long ton	
January	110.00	109.50
March	113.00	112.75
May	116.50	116.75
August	120.00	119.75
October	122.25	122.25
December	127.25	126.50
January	131.00	129.00

GRAINS		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per long ton	
January	83.50	83.50
March	84.40	84.40
May	82.50	82.50
September	81.50	86.15

	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per tonne	
December	124.00	121.50
February	126.00	126.30
April	125.00	124.30
June	125.00	124.00
August	126.00	125.00
October	126.00	122.50
December		

WOOL		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	Australian Greasy Wool	
May	227.0	228.0
June	230.0	233.0
October	232.0	239.0
December	238.0	241.0
January	245.0	245.0
May	245.0	248.0
July	246.0	248.0
October	247.0	250.0

SOYABEAN MEAL

WOOL

العنبر
BASIC MINERALS
(Official Close)

SILVER		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	Per troy ounce	
Cash	297.50	299.00
Three months	305.50	304.00
Settlement	305.00	

ALUMINUM		
	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
	per tonne	
Three months	625.50	626.50

اسعار الموال		اسعار الذهب والمعادن	
COPPER		London Bullion Market Ltd	
Today's Closing		Previous Closing	
£ per tonne		£ per tonne	
Wirebar	776.50	771.00	
Cath	786.50	787.00	
Three months	771.00		
Settlement	785.00	785.20	
Cath	771.00	774.00	
Settlement	755.50		
TIN		DOW JONES	
Today's Closing		CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES	
£ per tonne		December 14	
Standard	6950	6552	
Cath	6950	6955	
Settlement	6955		
High Grade	6950	6955	
Cath	6950	6955	
Settlement	6955		
LEAD		DOW JONES	
Today's Closing		CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES	
£ per tonne		December 15	
Standard	415.00	415.50	
Cath	396.50	397.00	
Settlement	415.50		
ZINC		DOW JONES	
Today's Closing		CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES	
£ per tonne		December 15	
Standard	347.50	348.00	
Cath	357.50	358.00	
Settlement	348.00		

● Anthony Gibbs 12 1/2%
 ● Members of the Accepting Houses Committee:
 - 7-day deposits 10%, 1-month deposits 10 1/4%,
 - 7-day deposits on sums of £10,000 and under 10%, up to £25,000 10 1/4% and over £25,000 10 1/2%.
 - Call deposits over £1,000 10%.
 - Demand deposits 10%.

سوق تداول العملات سوق تداول البورصة

LONDON FOREIGN EXCHANGES		« نيويورك » NEW YORK EXCHANGES OPENING	
December 14	Range		
USA	1.9768-1.9770		
Canada	2.3375-2.3385		
France	8.6208-8.6300		

Region	59.35-59.50	Opening Prices
Italy	1665.50-1666.50	
Holland	4.6650-4.6750	STC
Switzerland	3.3375-3.3475	BFC CON
W. Germany	3.7500-3.7600	CAN
Sweden	3.7300-3.7400	PFR
Norway	18.1375-18.1375	LIT
Denmark	18.4250-18.4350	DLT
India	77.55-77.60	

Portugal	92.28-92.60	SRK	1.8908-1.8910
Spain	141.08-141.18	DMK	1.9000-1.9020
Japan	385.84-386.40	YEN	195.50-195.70
		ALUS. SCH	13.98-13.99
		DKR	5.2828-5.2875
		NKR	5.1318-5.1338
		PORT	46.78-46.90
		SKK	4.4185-4.4195
		BER. FIN	30.25-30.51

Goldster	2.6592	SPAIN	71.38-71.40
Belgian Franc	36.8550	MEXICO	Unavailable
Deutschmark	1.8998		
Hong Kong Dollar	4.7786	Stg. one month 41-37 disc,	two months 50-78 disc,
Yen	4.2630	three months 113-109 disc,	six months 283-198
Italian Lira	842.900	disc, twelve months 410-400 disc.	
Japanese Yen	195.359	Can. one month 31-2 prem,	two months 3-5
		three months 8-10 prem,	six months 44-45

REST RATES اسعار فوائد العملات الأوروبية

Dutch Guilder	Swiss Franc	W. German Mark	French Franc	Italian Lira	Asian Dollar	Japanese Yen
8%—9	-7/16-3/16	3/4-3/4	6%—7	18-14	—	3 3/16-5 3/16
8%—9	-7/16-3/16	3/4-3/4	7%—7 1/2	12-14	11%—11 1/2	—1 1/2
9%—9 1/2	-3/16-1/16	3 11/16-13 1/16	9%—10	14-15	10 15/16-10 7/16	1-1 1/2
9%—9 1/2	-3/16-1/16	3 11/16-13 1/16	9%—10	14 1/2-15 1/2	10 15/16-11 1/16	1 1/2-2 1/2
10%—10 1/2	10-11	13 1/16-13 1/2	9%—10 1/2	—	—	2 1/2-3 1/2

for certificates of deposit: One month 10.45-10.55 per cent; three months 11.05-11.15 per cent; six months term Eurodollar deposits: two years 10%-10.5% per cent; three years 10%-10.5% per cent; five years 10 7/16-10 1/2% per cent. Short-term rates are call for sterling, U.S. dollars and Canadian dollars; two days' notice for Singapore.

B.C.

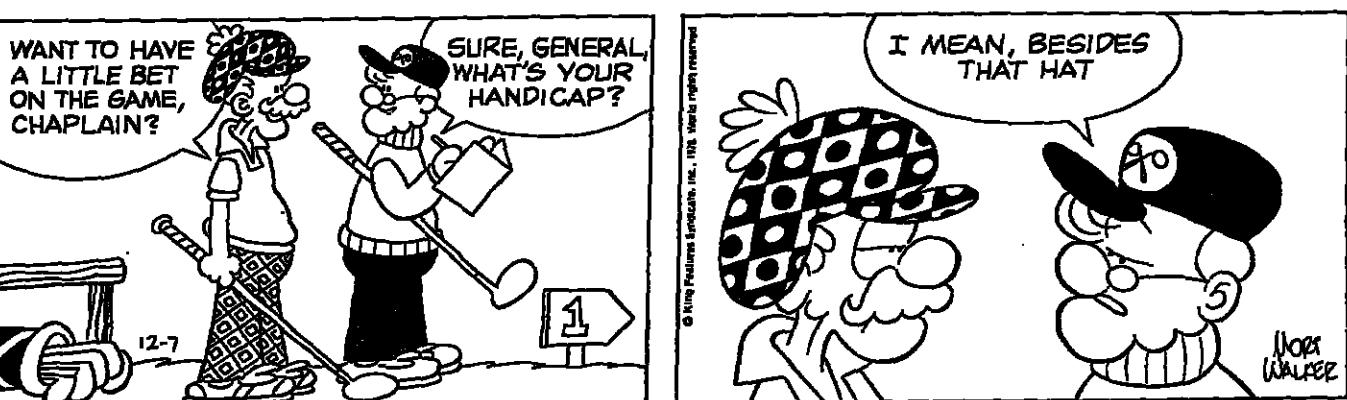
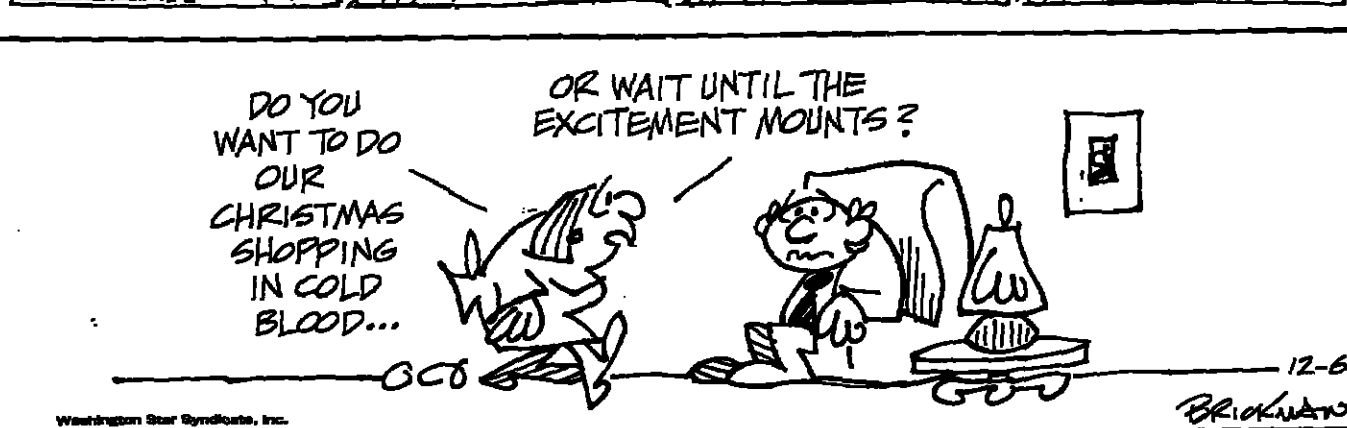
SMALL SOCIETY

BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY

HAGAR

WIZARD



Dennis the Menace



CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

1 V.I.P.

6 Bird of

9 Alter,

10 Columnist

11 Number for

12 Marquis

13 Custody

14 Mongol

16 Santa -- Calif.

17 Choice

18 Silent star,

20 Snare

21 Wee

23 Exonerate

24 She: Ft.

26 Safar

27 Buffalo's

28 Have lofty

29 Swedish

30 Vered

31 "Go to the

32 "Go to the

33 "Go to the

34 "Go to the

35 "Go to the

36 "Go to the

37 "Go to the

38 "Go to the

39 "Go to the

40 "Go to the

41 "Go to the

42 "Go to the

43 "Go to the

44 "Go to the

45 "Go to the

46 "Go to the

47 "Go to the

48 "Go to the

49 "Go to the

50 "Go to the

51 "Go to the

52 "Go to the

53 "Go to the

54 "Go to the

55 "Go to the

56 "Go to the

57 "Go to the

58 "Go to the

59 "Go to the

60 "Go to the

61 "Go to the

62 "Go to the

63 "Go to the

64 "Go to the

65 "Go to the

66 "Go to the

67 "Go to the

68 "Go to the

69 "Go to the

70 "Go to the

71 "Go to the

72 "Go to the

73 "Go to the

74 "Go to the

75 "Go to the

76 "Go to the

77 "Go to the

78 "Go to the

79 "Go to the

80 "Go to the

81 "Go to the

82 "Go to the

83 "Go to the

84 "Go to the

85 "Go to the

86 "Go to the

87 "Go to the

88 "Go to the

89 "Go to the

90 "Go to the

91 "Go to the

92 "Go to the

93 "Go to the

94 "Go to the

95 "Go to the

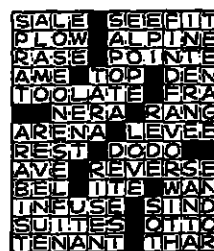
96 "Go to the

97 "Go to the

98 "Go to the

99 "Go to the

100 "Go to the



Yesterday's Answer

19 Name

15 Seafood

28 Hombr's

38 European

39 European

31 Sigma

32 Composer

34 Bartok

37 Plethora

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:
 AXYDLBAAXE
 is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

ZWDX WFHPN ZPC QJC XIOCR

GPXXPN JCH JNP GPXXPN

ZPCXJFFU XIJC XIPU KPKN

VNPJ - JFANPH J. ZWCXJYPNX

Yesterday's Cryptquote: THE HAPPINESS OF A MAN IN THIS LIFE DOES NOT CONSIST IN THE ABSENCE BUT IN THE MASTERY OF HIS PASSIONS. - TENNYSON

Believe It or Not!



A CHINK OF IRON PYRITE FOUND IN A BELGIAN CAVE HAS DEEP GROOVES MADE BY BEING STRUCK WITH FLINTS TO START FIRES 10,000 YEARS AGO

AN AUTOMOBILE PATENTED IN THE U.S. IN 1889 WAS HITCHED TO A MECHANICAL HORSE WHICH MOVED ITS LEGS REALISTICALLY

EDMAN FORREST (1866-1927) AMERICA'S FIRST GREAT TRAGIC ACTOR SUEDED HIS WIFE FOR DIVORCE AND BECAME THE FIRST ACTOR INVOLVED IN THE TRAGEDY OF A MAJOR DIVORCE SCANDAL

Contract Bridge B. Jay Becker

Defense Is a Logical Process

West dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH

♠ 4 7 5 3

♥ 10 8 5 4

♦ 10 8 5 4

♣ 10 8 5 4

EAST

♠ 4 7 5 3

♥ 10 8 5 4

♦ 10 8 5 4

♣ 10 8 5 4

THE BIDDING:

West North East South

Pass 1 NT Pass 2 NT

Pass 3 NT

Opening lead - six of spades.

Defense is said to be the most difficult part of the game, and there is no doubt that many players would agree with this assessment.

But, actually, good defense is a very logical process, and most mistakes in this area of play are due largely to lazy thinking. There are important inferences that can be drawn in any hand, and the player who always looks for them is bound to do well in the long run.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

South's plays of the ten and queen in conjunction with East's plays of the king and five are highly significant. Declarer cannot have the Q-10 alone because, in that case, East would have returned the two, his original fourth-best spade, not the five.

By parallel reasoning it can be deduced that South has the Q-J-10 without the deuce, because it would not make sense for him to play the ten instead of the two on the opening lead if he held the Q-J-10-2.

In the actual hand, the effect of ducking the queen - in order to maintain a con-

tinued interest with East - is that South eventually goes down one. A little thought can do a lot.

©1978 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Let's say you're West and lead a spade. East wins with the king and returns the five.

South having played the ten on the first trick and now the queen. An important player might automatically win the queen with the ace and return a spade. In that case South would win with the jack and, after taking a club finesse, make four tricks.

A more cautious citizen would defend the contract easily. He would not find it difficult to deduce that two that South started with precisely the Q-J-10 of spades and East with the K-5-2.

ARARAB NEWS CALENDER

PRAYER TIMES

TUESDAY	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	5:33	7:00	12:24	3:28	5:45	7:15
Medina	5:38	7:04	12:26	3:24	5:40	7:10
Nejd	5:04	6:34	11:52	2:51	5:07	6:37

DHAHRAN TV

3:30 Children's Show	Top Cat: Farewell Mr. Dibble, Scooby Calactus
4:34 Fantastic Four	AAU Weight Lifting Championships
4:55 W. World of Sports	The Fox Hark The Sweating Earls Girls Target Angels The Helpful Pirate Wheels Part I
5:47 Waltons	
6:35 Wel, Back Koster	
7:10 That's My Mama	
7:35 Charles Angels	
8:21 Saint III	
9:10 Best Sellers	

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:
 The temperatures will rise above the annual average over the western coast, and surface winds will blow southerly at moderate speed. Fine weather will prevail over the rest of the Kingdom with thick patches of clouds gathering over the southwestern highlands.
 Sea conditions will be light to moderate in the territorial waters.

THE PERFECT & IDEAL BUSINESS PARTNER

We are a 100% Muslim organisation - a company devoted to quality, service and customer's satisfaction.

We supply anything you want around South East Asia. We advise on business opportunities. We have the products. The manpower. Whatever you need - from semi-skilled workers to top professionals - from raw materials to finished products - you'll be assured of our expert's guidance. We speak the same language.

Contact us. We can be your perfect and ideal business partner.

MAWADDAH ENT. SDN. BHD.
P O BOX 233, SEREMBAN, N.S.
WEST MALAYSIA

LOST

Bituqa No 167 issued at Jeddah to Mr. Mohamed Mireh den, holder of Somali Passport No. 50758-3 has been lost 10.12.1978 at Jeddah Airport. Please deliver it to Somali Embassy-Jeddah.

akistani Passport No. 102068 F issued at Swat to Mr. Mir jab Khan S/o Nawaz Khan has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy-Jeddah.

Jimara No. 417975 and a note Book belonging to Mr. eclair Abraham (Eritrean National) has been lost. Finder please call 47156 or 45615-Jeddah.

Brazil Passport No. CA219680 issued at Sao Paulo on 20-9-77. Mr. Mounif El Hayek has been lost. Finder please deliver to Brazilian Embassy-Jeddah.



TRANSARABIAN TRANSPORTATION COMPANY

Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
Tel: 46420

Transarabian Transportation Company notified that:-

- 1) Mr. Bernard Michel French Nationality Passport No. 71/124.
- 2) Mr. Marsel Benaud French Nationality Passport No. 21/4272.

Both left this company without any notice. Anybody employ them will be held responsible according to Saudi Arabia Labour Regulations. This notice is published as "WARNING" for all.

**ANNOUNCEMENT
HUSEIN BAKRI GAZZAZ.**

JEDDAH-MECA-RIYADH-AL-KHOBAR

ANNOUNCES THE TERMINATION OF OMAR MOHAMAD SALEH BAHAJ (HADHRAMI NATIONALITY) PASSPORT NO: 12766 ISSUED FROM ADEN. HE HAS BEEN DISMISSED FROM AL-KHOBAR BRANCH. ANYONE WITH CLAIMS AGAINST HIM SHOULD CONTACT THE MAIN OFFICE WITHIN 15 DAYS FROM THE TIME THIS NOTICE APPEARS IN LOCAL PAPERS. WE WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY FURTHER CLAIMS AFTER THAT DATE.

MAIN OFFICE: JEDDAH - QUEEN'S BLDG. 9TH FLOOR
TEL: 22160.

PASSPORT LOST
Somali Passport No. 00553 issued at Djibouti on Feb. 1978 to Mr. Buh Hussain Amir has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy-Jeddah.

Somali Passport No. 52100/3 issued at Mogadishu on 27.6.76 with Iqama No. 56503 to Mr. Mohamed Mohamud Ainarshe has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy-Jeddah.

AMERICAN MADE ALUMINIUM WINDOW

- Size 120 x 100cm
 - with Sonex glass and net.
 - ready for delivery immediately
 - attractive prices.
 - limited quantity.
- Please call 22895, 22643 - Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST

Mr. Henry Kurt Jungnitsch, German national, announces the loss of his Passport No. 4152060-D issued at Munich on 25.9.1973, which bears Saudi Iqama No. 10316/6 "SHEEN" issued at Jeddah on 24.8.1978 H. Finder please deliver to the German Embassy, Jeddah or call Tel: 59557, Jeddah.

WANTED

A reputed Company requires urgently an Accounts Assistant. Candidates should have a good knowledge of Accounts with minimum 2 years experience. Please apply immediately, giving complete details of qualifications and experience to:

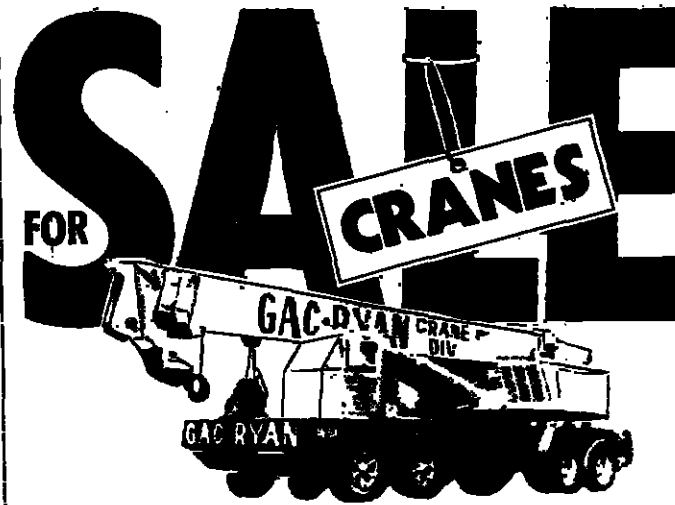
Sadelmi Cogepi
Branch Office
P.O. Box 1634
Jeddah
Saudi Arabia

EXTERNAL PAINT

(Made in England)

- Used with Regular Brush or Roller
- Assorted & Attractive Colours
- Anti-Humidity & Heat
- One 25 Kg Barrel Covers 35-40Sq. Meters product of

MACFERRSON CO.,
Sole Agent in Saudi Arabia
AL-DAMAN TRADING CORP,
Jeddah Phone Office 24636
Showroom 32137



- P & H Model T. 750 • Capacity - 75 tons.
- Boom Length - 105 Feet. JIB - 45 feet.

For information Tel: 59024 GAC RYAN Crane Div.

ADVERTISEMENT

120 tons of corrugated metal sheets Marine Salvage Lengths from 2.2 meters to 5 meters Thickness 0.75 mm. Tel: 31992 - Riyadh.

40 Trailers For Sale

w/WHEELS IN GOOD CONDITION

If interested please contact:

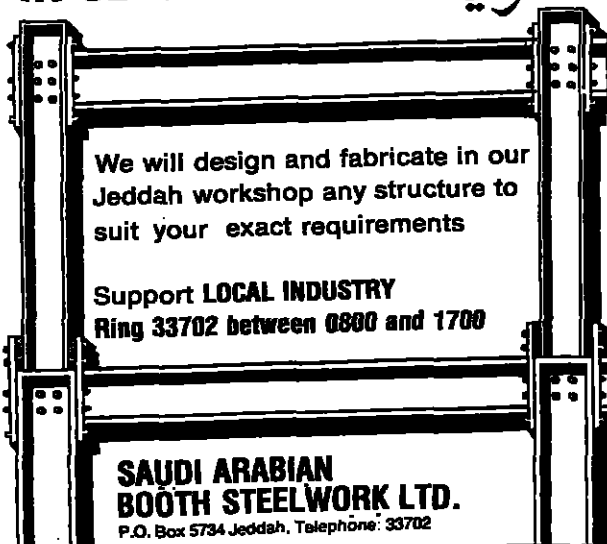
MR. JIM WIGMORE
Tel. 62995 or 60938
RIYADH

Construction equipment for Sale or hire

Backhoes compressor's and Wagon drills
Dozers, portable-lites, Shovels or Bucket loader's
Other equipment on request

Contact:
INTERDEF (S.A.) LTD
Tel: 59024

FOR STEEL FABRICATION IN JEDDAH



Support LOCAL INDUSTRY
Ring 33702 between 0800 and 1700

SAUDI ARABIAN BOOTH STEELWORK LTD.
P.O. Box 5734 Jeddah, Telephone: 33702

AHMED QASIM AL-AMOUDI ENGINEERING & CONTRACTING CORPORATION
Announces that it has a staff of Experts in the field of Contracting & Engineering and that they are trained on the latest Modern Techniques. And that it has Engineers of International Reputation from Singapore.

Unique and outstanding value

CONTINENTAL
SWISS



• Electronic quartz
• Digital & analogue display
• Calendar
• Chronograph
• 2 events

• 3 time zones
• Master time
• Swiss guarantee
• Night light

the masterpiece

كونتيننتال
سويس



Exclusive agents in Saudi Arabia:
ALI HAZZA MAGHOUL ALI & CO.
Gabel Street, P.O. Box 165 Jeddah
Tel: 24309, 23563

For the latest coverage on news of the Middle East



The only international Arabic newspaper of the Arabs

Published daily from London, covers news, views and a daily Financial page on international Bourse, commodities, money and exchange rates.

please contact:

Jeddah: P.O. Box 4556 Tel: 34962 28708, 30213
Riyadh: P.O. Box 478 Tel: 38272
Alkhobar: P.O. Box 671 Tel: 42991
Cairo: Tel: 818392

London: Tel: 353-4413/4/5/6
Geneva: P.O. Box 32-1211 Tel: 022-984221
Houston, Texas: Tel: (713) 961-0245
Washington DC: Tel: (202) 638-7183
Yokohama: Babu 2.12 10 Tsurumi

SAUDI TRANSPORT BETON
For lab-tested ready-mixed
CONCRETE
Any quantities—any specifications—
pumped anywhere—competitive prices
Call any time:
49801-44947
ANBAH-TSEKOURAS GROUP

الناشر: شركة السعودية للإبلاغ والتسويق
بالتفصيل: ١٩٩٩
عرب نيوز
الناشر: شركة السعودية للإبلاغ والتسويق

NOW... AVAILABLE
SULPHATE RESISTING CEMENT TYPE
AT COMPETITIVE PRICES FOR
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY EITHER FROM
PORT OR TO YOUR SITE
Contact:
A.M. BAROOM
P.O. BOX 1346 TEL: 22366-25721

PAGE 14

Late News

500 supporters arrested

Filibuster halts Indira jail debate

NEW DELHI, Dec. 18 (Agencies) — Persistent filibustering by the Congress Party Monday stalled voting on Prime Minister Morarji Desai's motion to punish Indira Gandhi on charges of contempt and breach of privilege. In a motion moved amid uproar and shouting, Desai called for imprisonment and expulsion of the former prime minister from parliament. The motion said Mrs. Gandhi should be jailed until the end of the winter session of the house, which ends next Friday.

Mrs. Gandhi's Congress Party members raised procedural objections, questioned the admissibility of the motion and prevented the house from proceeding with it. Speaker K.S. Hegde consulted with Desai and leaders of the Congress opposition in his chamber and announced adjournment of the house for the day. The debate was to resume Tuesday.

In the streets outside, police used tear gas to disperse supporters of Mrs. Gandhi demonstrating near the New Delhi residence of Desai and arrested more than 500 members of her wing of the Congress Party.

Six policemen were injured by stones hurled by the demonstrators and in Calcutta police arrested more than 100 members of Mrs. Gandhi's party protesting what they called the "fascist methods" of the

Janata government. Mrs. Gandhi, wearing a saffron-colored sari, sat through part of the noisy proceedings, in parliament, but did not speak.

A house privilege committee has convicted Mrs. Gandhi of contempt for blocking, harassing and suspending four government officials during her Emergency in 1975 while they were collecting information to answer a parliamentary inquiry into the activities of her

son Sanjay. Most of the opposition Monday was solidly behind Mrs. Gandhi, with one, Eduardo Faldero, accusing the Janata Party of "behaving like a lynch mob out for Mrs. Gandhi's blood."

Another opposition member from southern India declared, "people of the south are very much aroused on this issue. This is a matter which could divide the country in the north and south."

Hyderabad survivors say crew ignored them after jet crashed

NEW DELHI, Dec. 18 (AP) — Some passengers aboard an Indian Airlines jet which crashed Sunday at Hyderabad Airport, injuring 17 persons aboard and killing

three on the ground, have complained that the crew did not help them escape the Boeing 737, "The Hindu" newspaper reported Monday.

"No help came to any of the passengers and no one told us how to escape through the emergency door or what to do," said the Rev. John F. Chworowsky, an American resident of Hong Kong who was among the 126 passengers.

"I saw very little of the cabin crew," he told the Madras-based daily.

An Indian Airlines spokesman in New Delhi denied any negligence on the part of the six-man crew.

"The crew did a wonderful job," the spokesman said. "Everybody did their best. Everyone got out in a minute."

Reports from Hyderabad, 1,300 kilometers south of New Delhi, said the jet failed to gain altitude just after

takeoff, plunged back to the runway and crashed through fences and boulders and killed a group of young workers before bursting into flames.

M.P.C. Shetty of Madras, southern India, said there was total confusion following the crash. Hyderabad airport officials lacked the experience and equipment to handle the situation, he charged.

Less Than Luggage Members of Parliament complained that the compensation payments to families of the three young workers killed were less than the amount given passengers losing a 44 pound suitcase, were an "insult."

The boys, laborers aged eight to 15, were cutting grass when the crash occurred.

Cleveland cash crunch may make 3,500 jobless

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 18 (R) — About 3,500 municipal employees were due to be laid off beginning Monday as part of a plan worked out by Mayor Denis Kucinich and his aides to keep Cleveland's financial crisis from deepening. Cleveland Saturday plunged into fiscal default after failing to repay some \$15.5 million in loans — the first major American city to do so since the depression of the 1930s.

Kucinich, a 32-year-old Democrat, was also due Monday to announce details of an emergency austerity plan he said would include cutting the city's 10,000-strong work force by 35 per cent.

The planned layoffs would cut deeply into police, fire, sanitation and recreation services.

The mayor had previously warned that half the city's 1,800 police and 1,000 firemen would be laid off and essential public services seriously curtailed if Cleveland defaulted.

With the city of 625,000 facing the threat of bankruptcy,

BEIRUT: Smoke rises over Beirut, signalling some sort of return to normality, the port reopened Monday for what business there is.

Little business yet

Beirut Port officially reopens

BEIRUT, Dec. 18 (UPI) — The port of Beirut, once the commercial hub of the Middle East, officially reopened for business Monday after nearly three months' paralysis owing to fighting.

"I hope that if there is no more shooting we will be back at 50 per cent capacity within two or three months," said Philippe Tawily, the port director.

The only activity on the docks came from the Marka L, a Greek freighter, which was

unloading 25,000 tons of wheat from Canada at the huge grain elevator that dominates the port skyline. The ship arrived nine days ago but only started to offload six days ago when electricity to the silo was restored.

"The main problem is security," observed Tawily. At his office in the battered waterfront district, several of the windowpanes are blown out.

The upper floors of nearby buildings have crumbled under the impact of shelling. The rattle of a jackhammer could be heard as workmen cleared debris and plastered over bullet holes.

"For the proper functioning of the port there must be maritime agencies, bank, mails, telephone, telefax — there is none of that here yet," he said.

The task looked formidable. Lebanese army and police units patrolled a surreal vision of sunken ships, crumpled steel warehouses, plundered contain-

Build atomic plants

Soviets start huge nuclear factory

MOSCOW, Dec. 18 (UPI) — The Soviet Union has put into operation the first stage of its giant assembly-line factory "Atomash" which will produce one-million-kilowatt atomic power reactors, the Tass news agency reported Monday.

Tass said, "The first section of the Soviet atomic power equipment plant, which has no equal in the world, has been commissioned."

"The output of such reactor units will be organized almost by assembly line methods,"

the agency said. The Atomash factory near Volgogradsk in the Rostov region, 600 miles south-southwest of Moscow, ultimately is scheduled to turn out three to four million-kilowatt reactors annually by the mid-1980s.

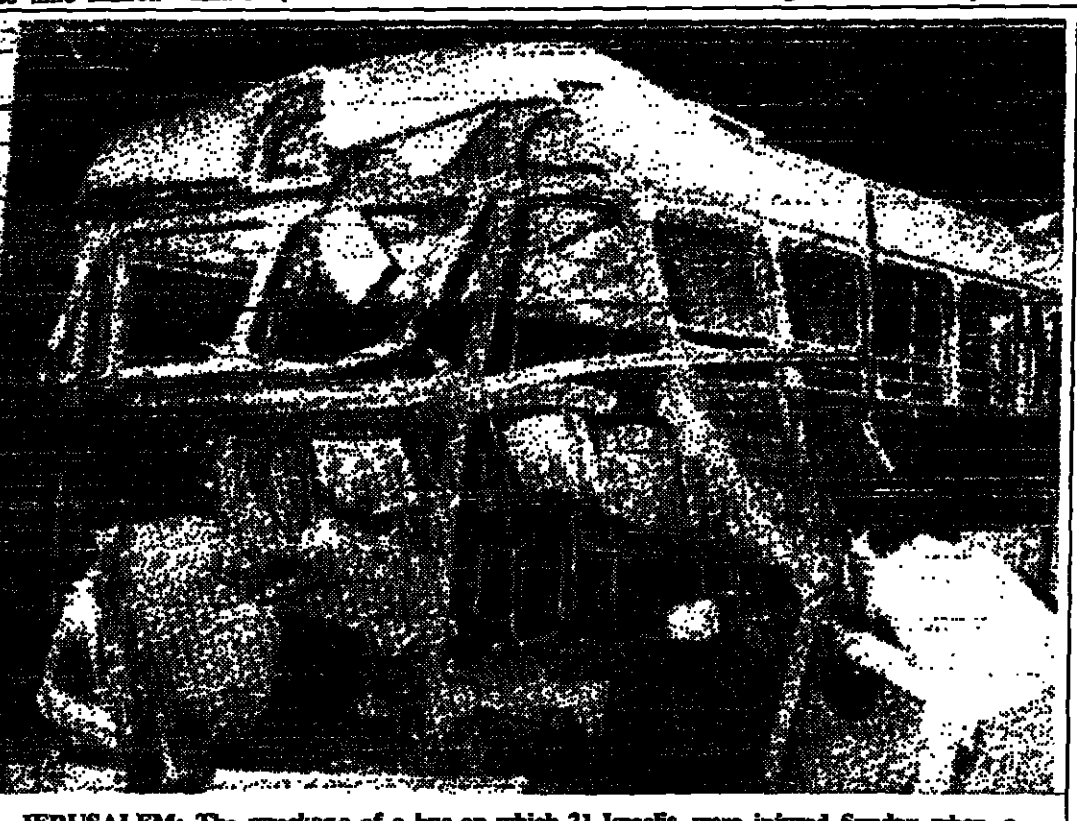
The second stage of factory construction will begin by 1980.

The finished complex will consist of three factories and a high-rise headquarters building covering over 1,600 acres — and featuring a main as-

sembly plant half a mile long, over a quarter-mile wide and 150 feet high.

The serpentine assembly line will stretch nearly six miles in length and the completed reactors will roll off the line at a specially built port where barges await.

Atomash — given a top priority by the 25th Communist Party Congress — stands as a symbol of Soviet intentions to press ahead full steam with development of nuclear power.



JERUSALEM: The wreckage of a bus on which 21 Israelis were injured Sunday when a commando bomb exploded.

2 Ulster police charged in death

BEIRUT, Dec. 18 (AP) — A sergeant and a Constable Royal Ulster Constabulary appeared in court Monday charged with murdering a Roman Catholic priest.

The constable has also been charged with another murder in the kidnapping of a Roman Catholic priest.

The accused were not named. The RUC is almost entirely Protestant in this province where Catholics are outnumbered 2 to 1 by Protestants.

The alleged victim was William Strathearn, 39, a father of seven, who was shot dead in his doorway at Antrim in a night knock in April last year. At the time his death was attributed to Protestant killers retaliating for an attack on police reservists by the provincial IRA.

The abducted priest, Fr. Murphy, was held for 12 hours last June in an attempt to bargain for the return of a RUC man missing after an ambush. The policeman was found murdered some weeks later.

Meanwhile, the RUC said was pursuing a double murder inquiry among soldiers of Scottish regiments now back in Britain, concerning the killing of two Catholic farm workers in Newton Butler, Co. Fermanagh, in 1972.

Danish scientists claim ability to identify torture

COPENHAGEN, Dec. 18 (AP) — A group of Danish doctors reported Monday that a new method of detection will make it increasingly difficult for torturers to deny the use of electrical torture even if there are no visible marks on the victim.

Writing in the weekly journal of the Danish Medical Association, members of the

group said results of experiments with cattle prods upon fully anaesthetized pigs demonstrated that electrical shocks cause characteristic changes in the skin tissue.

The changes were different from those caused by heat and the differences are detectable in most cases, the group reported.

"We hope that we now have a deterrent against the increasingly refined methods of torture," said Dr. Inge Klemm, a member of the group. "The changes were different from those caused by heat and the differences are detectable in most cases, the group reported."

Until recently the Danish doctors worked for Amnesty International, a London-based human rights organization. After strong criticism by animal protection groups the pig experiments were discontinued last September and an independent group continued the experiments.

From page one

Common Market Energy Commissioner Guido Brunner said the increase would make it harder to fight inflation and unemployment. It was "bad news for the European Community."

He said it was not justified by market conditions and "is bound to place new burdens upon us at a critical phase of our economic recovery. It would have been more reasonable to have waited for the economic and energy measures

recently taken in the United States and by the European Community in creating the European Monetary System to have taken effect."

He called on the nine Common Market countries to pursue with new vigor energy-saving policies and the development of their own sources of fuel.

Common Market officials agreed that the price rise would mean that the new European Monetary System, an at-

Fahd

tempt to link Common Market currencies in a zone of monetary stability, would face a severe test from its inception on Jan. 1.

The system of step-by-step increases brought a worried comment Monday from West German Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff.

In a radio interview, Count Lambsdorff said the gradual stages could presage a conti-

nuation of the method, so that a situation arose which came near to an index, linking oil prices to those of industrial goods bought by the OPEC countries.

He said that a vicious circle existed — although one of OPEC's reasons for the raise was the dollar's loss of value, the increase was hardly likely to stop dollar inflation.

430,000-man imperial army over orders to shoot demonstrators.

The military denied any unrest, especially among the conscripts who make up one-fifth of the army.

Fears of a split within the army were fueled two days ago by a high-ranking officer who disclosed that three enlisted men in the Shah's imperial guard killed at least 6 other guardsmen and wounded 12 at a base near the monarch's Niavaran palace in Tehran earlier this week.

Tehran remained calm Monday, but newsmen in the holy city of Qom, 80 miles south of the capital, reported several anti-Shah demonstrators were wounded in clashes with troops. Reinforcements were moved in to restore order in the city, where clashes occur almost daily.

In Paris, meanwhile, an Iranian Religious leader who

Clashes

new in for talks with Khomeini said there could be no solution on Iran's crisis until the Shah was overthrown.

Ayatollah Hossein-Ali Montazeri said he had come for talks with Khomeini about "Islam and the future of Iran."

Montazeri claimed the majority of Iranians wanted a regime that would be "under the surveillance of Ayatollah Khomeini."

Bhutto

"I am not a ruthless phenomenon. I am not a criminal," he said.

"I have not seen sunlight for several days, after two (other) prisoners escaped from the jail on Oct. 15 this year ... The government thinks that I will escape from the country, but I will not. It is my spirit and determination, and because I am a political leader, that I have survived this treatment, which would have dissipated any other person long time ago."

Taiwan

had established diplomatic relations with China after being assured that Peking would not "liberate" Taiwan.

"Chinese authorities have of late stopped talking of their holy duty to liberate Taiwan and now they speak of reaching a settlement on the basis of preserving a capitalist system on the island," said the radio.

"It is not surprising that after such assurances Washington has decided to recognize the present Chinese regime."

"For until now, the Taiwan problem had been seriously complicating the normalization of Sino-American relations."

In another development Chinese Foreign Trade Minister Li Chiang said in Hong Kong Monday China will consider signing a long-term trade agreement with the United States following normalization of relations. Li, however, said "discus-

sions and developments will be a deciding factor."

The minister told a news conference that with normalization of relations, trade with the United States will be conducted on a priority basis — similar to those countries which have diplomatic relations with China.

Israel

key troublemaker in the Middle East negotiations, denied Egypt had presented any new demands as the Israelis have claimed.

"The Israeli hesitation will not stop us from seeking peace because peace is our strategic goal," Mubarak was quoted as saying. "It is up to Israel to take a decision because it knows we want peace based on justice."

Egyptian officials said they expected the stalled peace talks to remain dormant until after the new year. The sources, who barred use of their names, said they expected the United States to make a move to break the impasse after a cooling-off period of several weeks.

Fresh & Fine

That's what good cement should be before use. We guarantee you high quality cement supply.



JEDDAH CEMENT CO. LTD
TEL: 56178 TELEX: 40122 REDEC SJ.
JEDDAH SAUDI ARABIA

Pâte Gingivale
Specia

The most effective Medicated Toothpaste for protection of gums and teeth.

- Dissolves Tartar.
- Prevents Tooth Decay.
- Facilitates nutrition of gums and protects gum from retraction



Jeddah - Riyadh - Al Khobar
22661 - 24653 - 42115

هاتف: ٢٢٦٦١ / ٢٤٦٥٣ / ٤٢١١٥